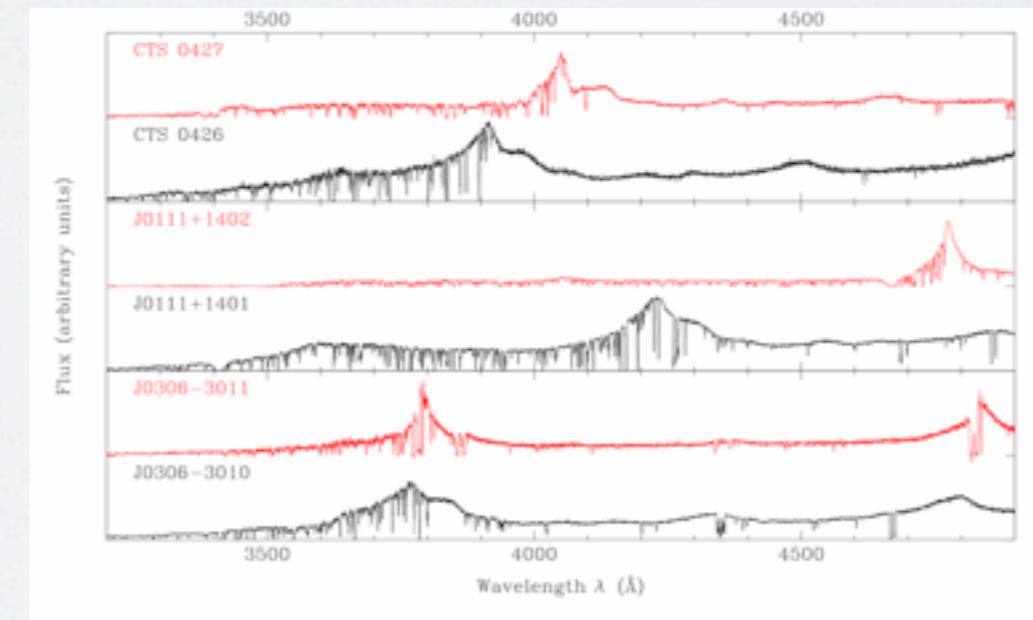
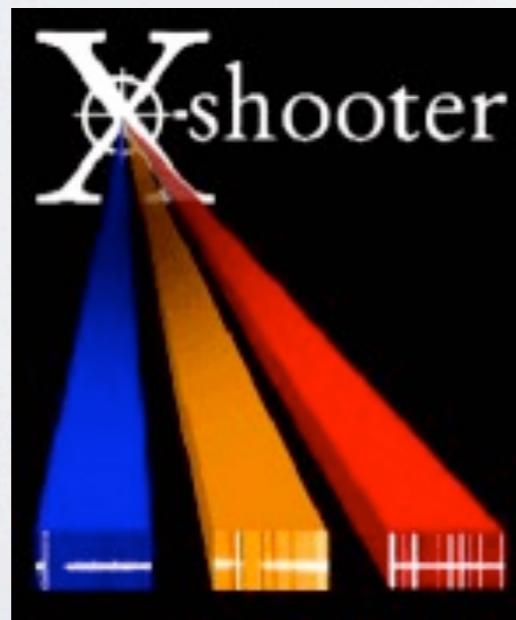
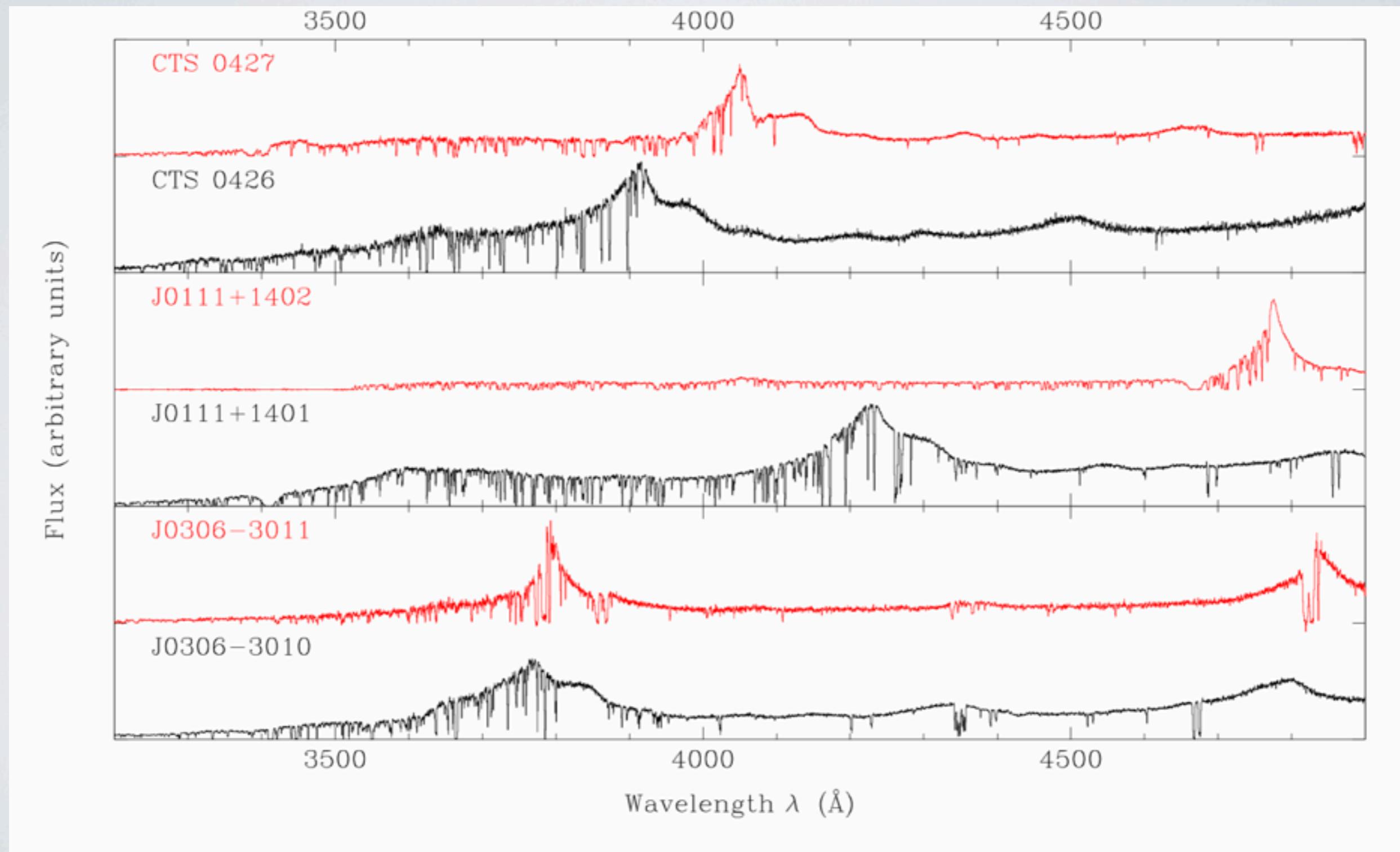


X-SHOOTER OBSERVATIONS OF QSO PAIRS

Guido Cupani, INAF-OATs
in collaboration with S. Cristiani, V. D'Odorico,
S. Randich, E. Vanzella, M. Viel
Como – October 22, 2010

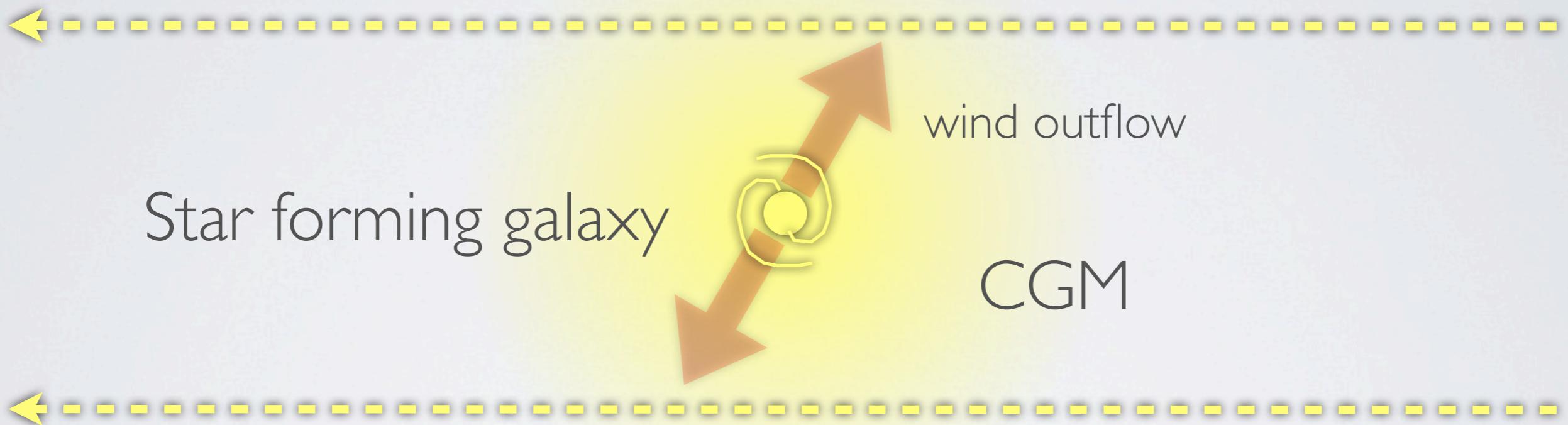


WHY QSO PAIRS?



COINCIDENCE OF METAL-LINE SYSTEMS

Connection LBG-C IV absorption (Adelberger et al. 2005)



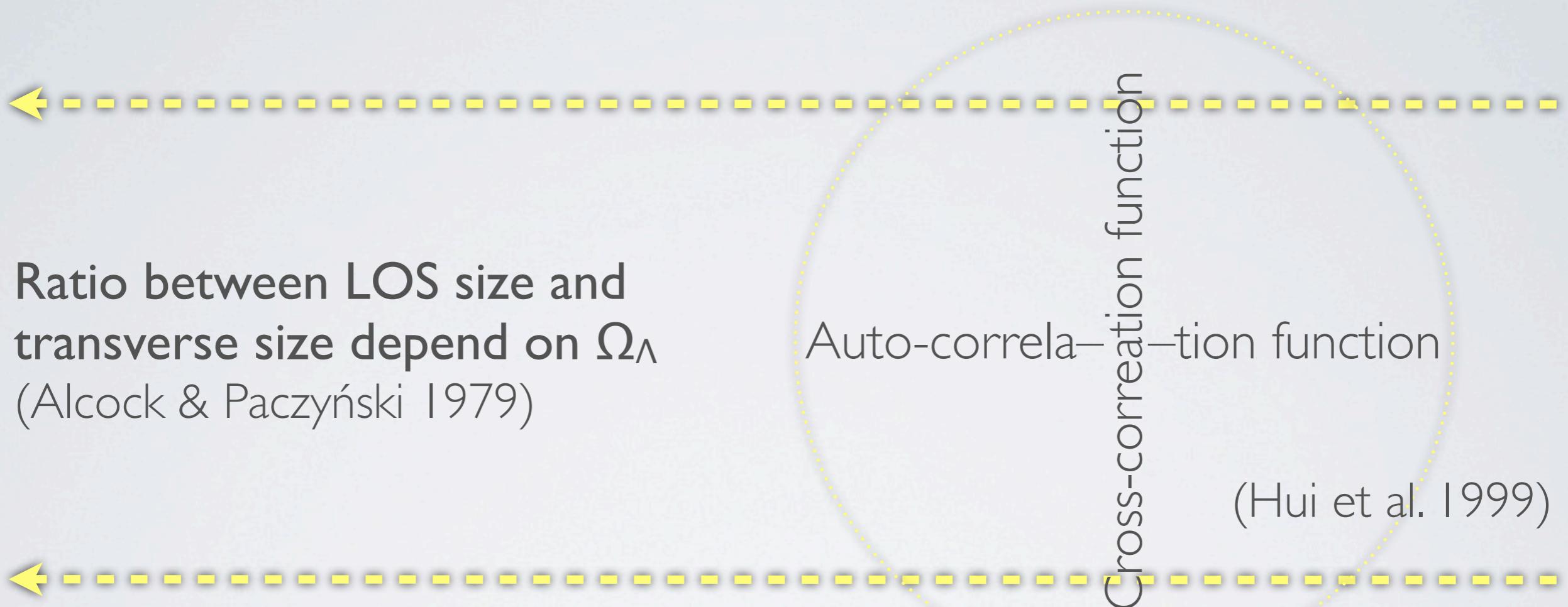
Transverse correlation → size of the absorbers, velocity of the outflow
(Cappetta et al. 2010, Martin et al. 2010)

TRANSVERSE PROXIMITY EFFECT



- **Statistics of Lyman- α forest** (Fernández-Soto et al. 1989, Croft 2004)
- **Ionization of metal-line systems** (Gonçalves et al. 2008)

ALCOCK-PACZYŃSKI TEST



$\sim 13(\Delta\theta/\text{arcmin})^2$ pairs needed (McDonald 2003) → not yet achieved
(Coppolani et al. 2006, D'Odorico et al. 2006, Cappetta et al. 2010)

ALCOCK-PACZYŃSKI TEST



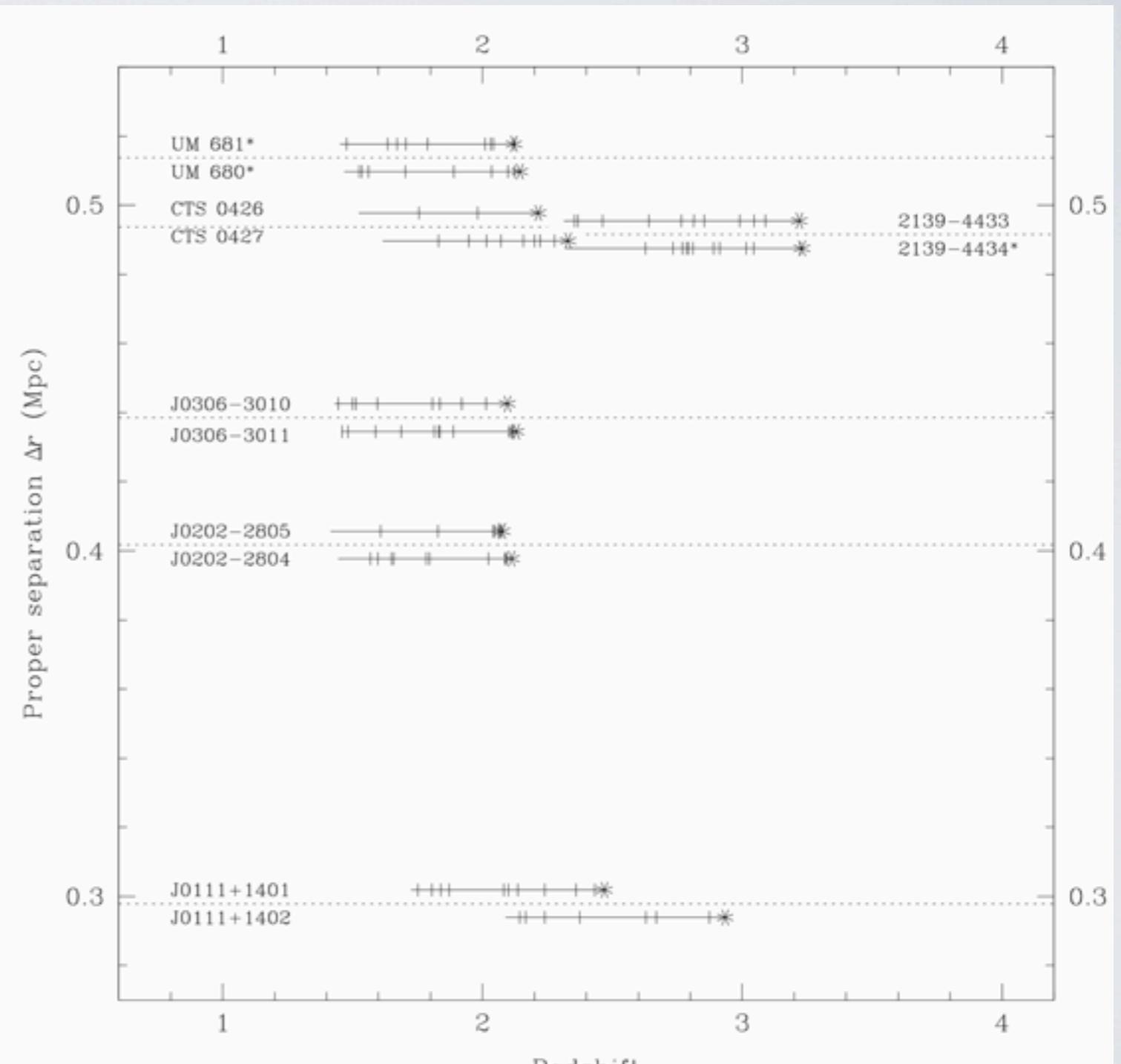
$\sim 13(\Delta\theta/\text{arcmin})^2$ pairs needed (McDonald 2003) → result not yet achieved (Coppolani et al. 2006, D'Odorico et al. 2006)

QSO SAMPLE

4.5 (...) pairs
2 QSOs (COMM-I)
+ 6 QSOs (P84)
+ 1 QSO (P85)

+

5 more pairs
+ 4 QSOs (P86, accepted)
+ 6 QSO (P87, pending)

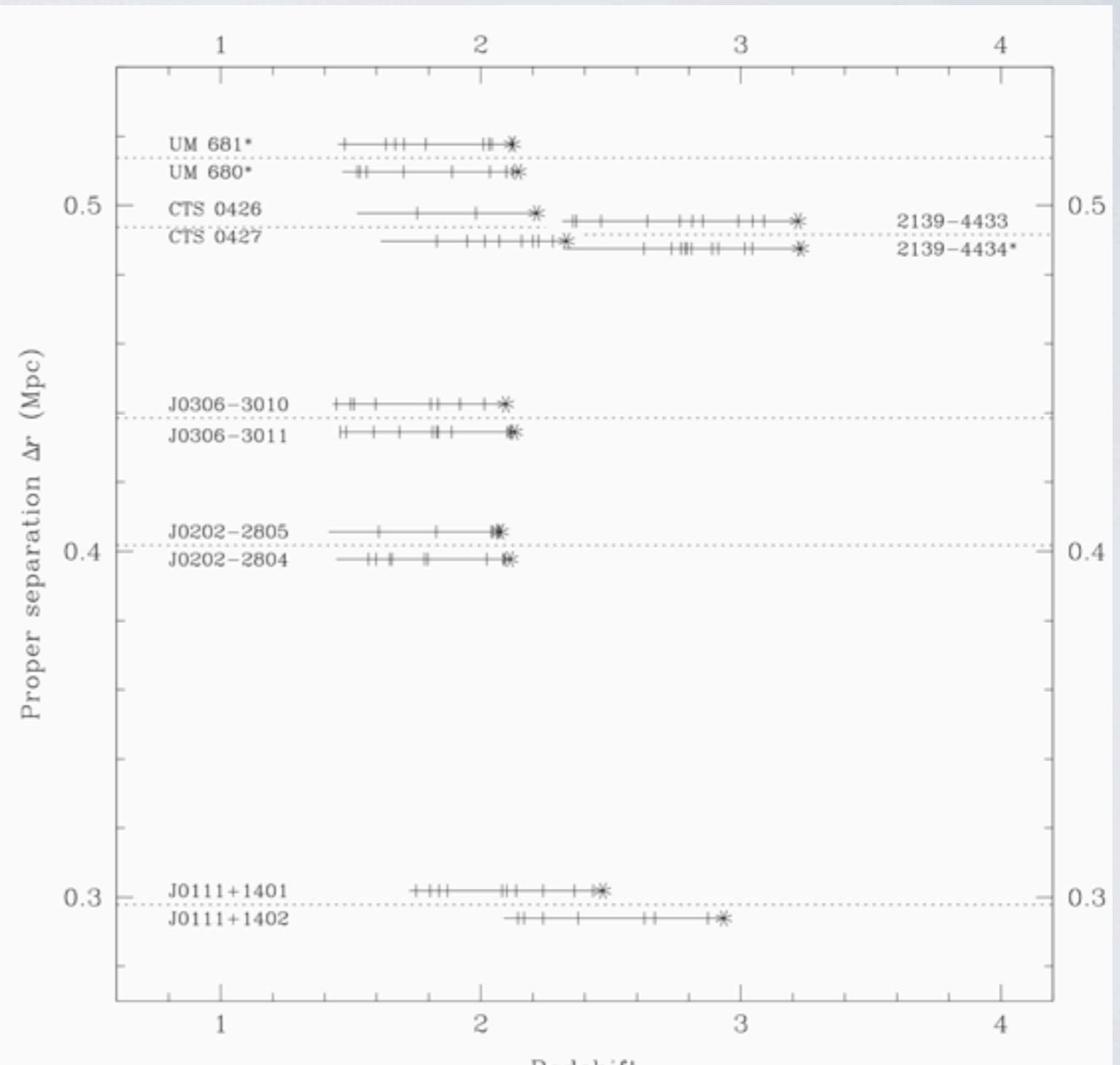


QSO SAMPLE

4.5 (...) pairs
2 QSOs (COMM-I)
+ 6 QSOs (P84)
+ 1 QSO (P85)

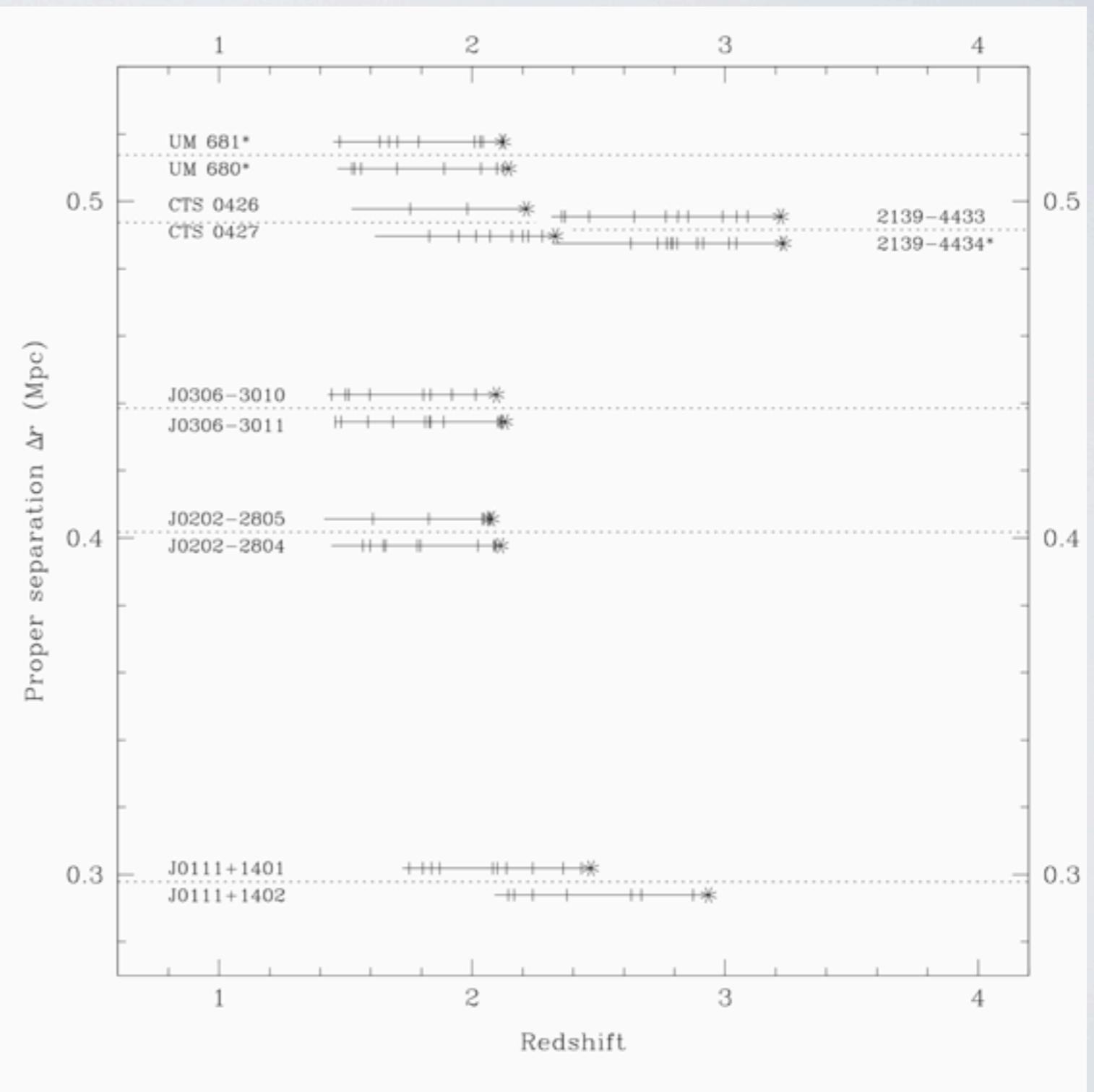
+

1.5 pairs
observed with UVES

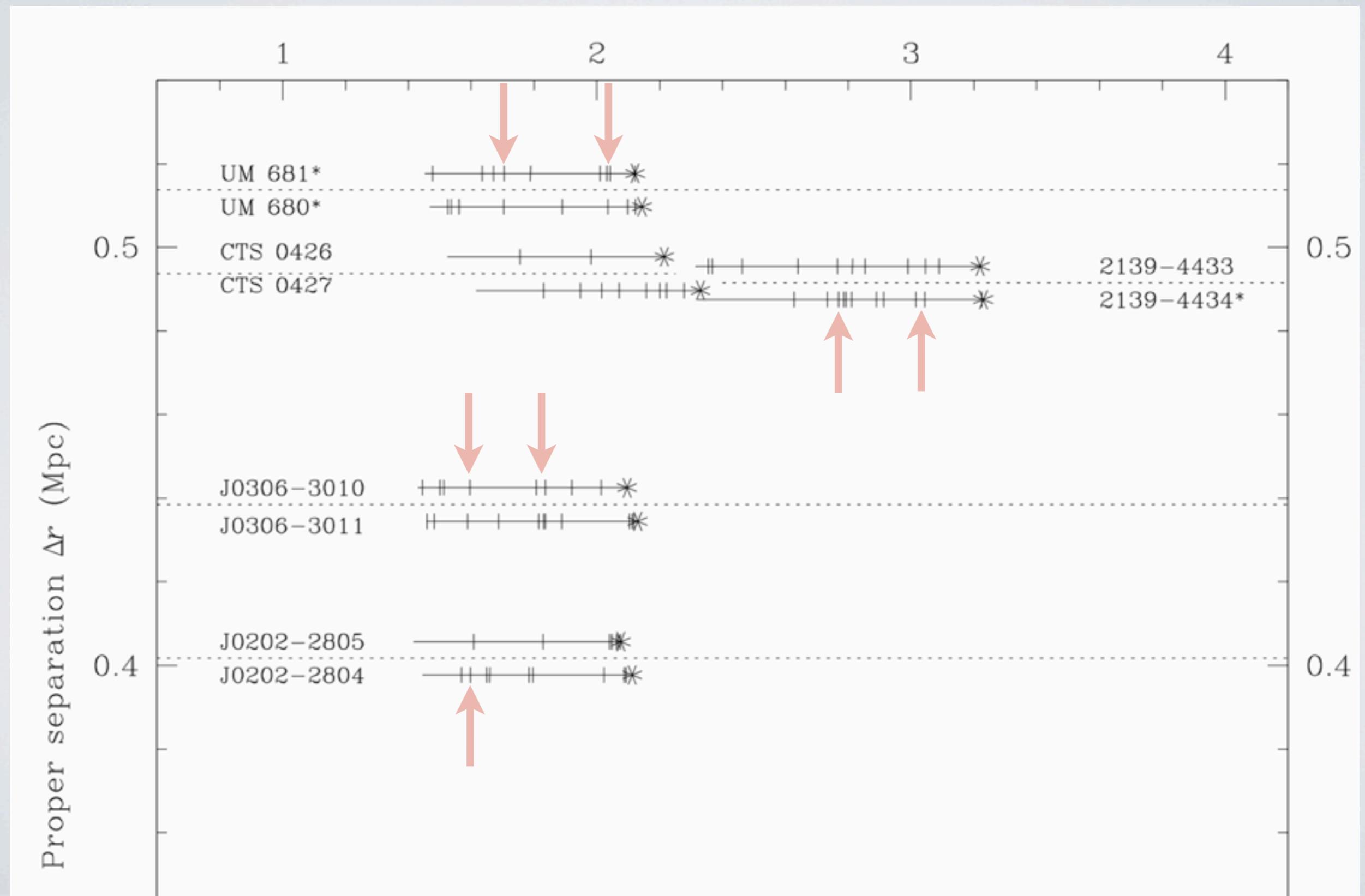


QSO SAMPLE

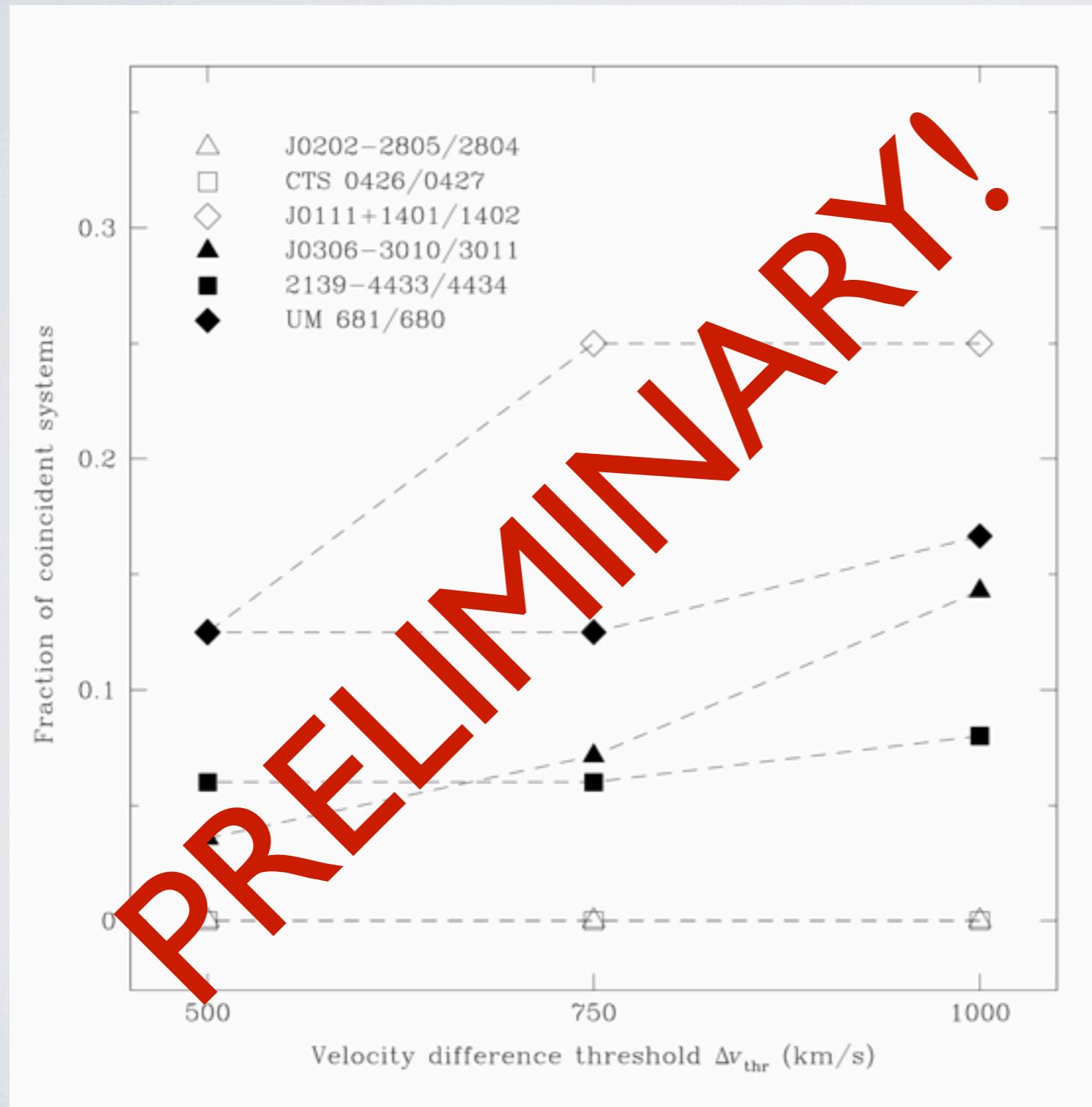
- Both physical pairs and projected pairs
- Redshifts $2 \div 3$
- Angular sep. $\lesssim 1$ arcmin → proper sep. $\lesssim 500$ kpc
- S/N $10 \div 50$ in the Lyman- α and C IV forest



COINCIDENCES OF C IV ABSORPTION



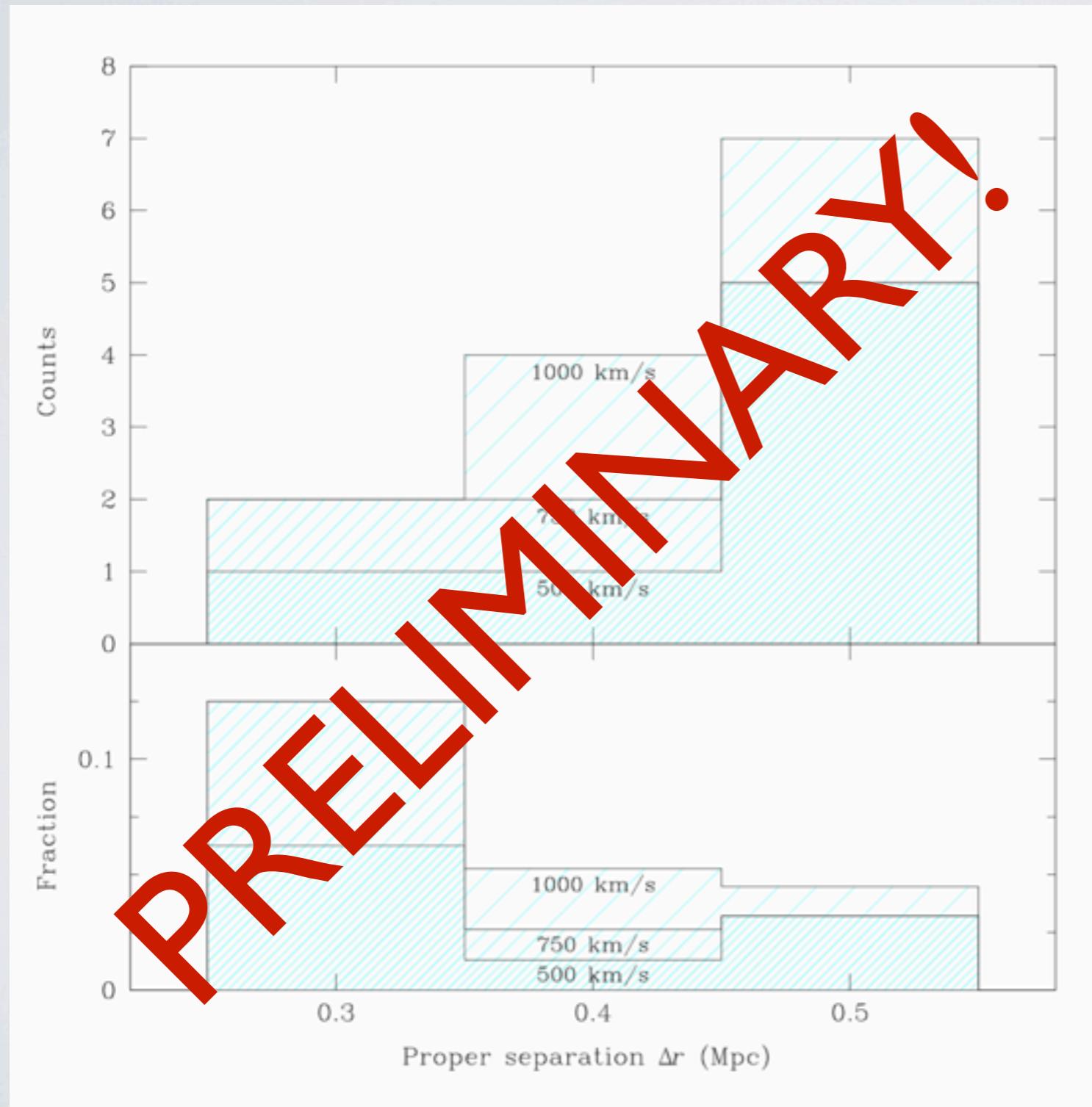
COINCIDENCES OF C IV ABSORPTION



WORK IN PROGRESS!

- Significant addition to UVES results (Cappetta et al. 2010)
- Marginal overabundance of coincident systems within 500 km/s (cf. Martin et al. 2010)
- Need to improve statistics...

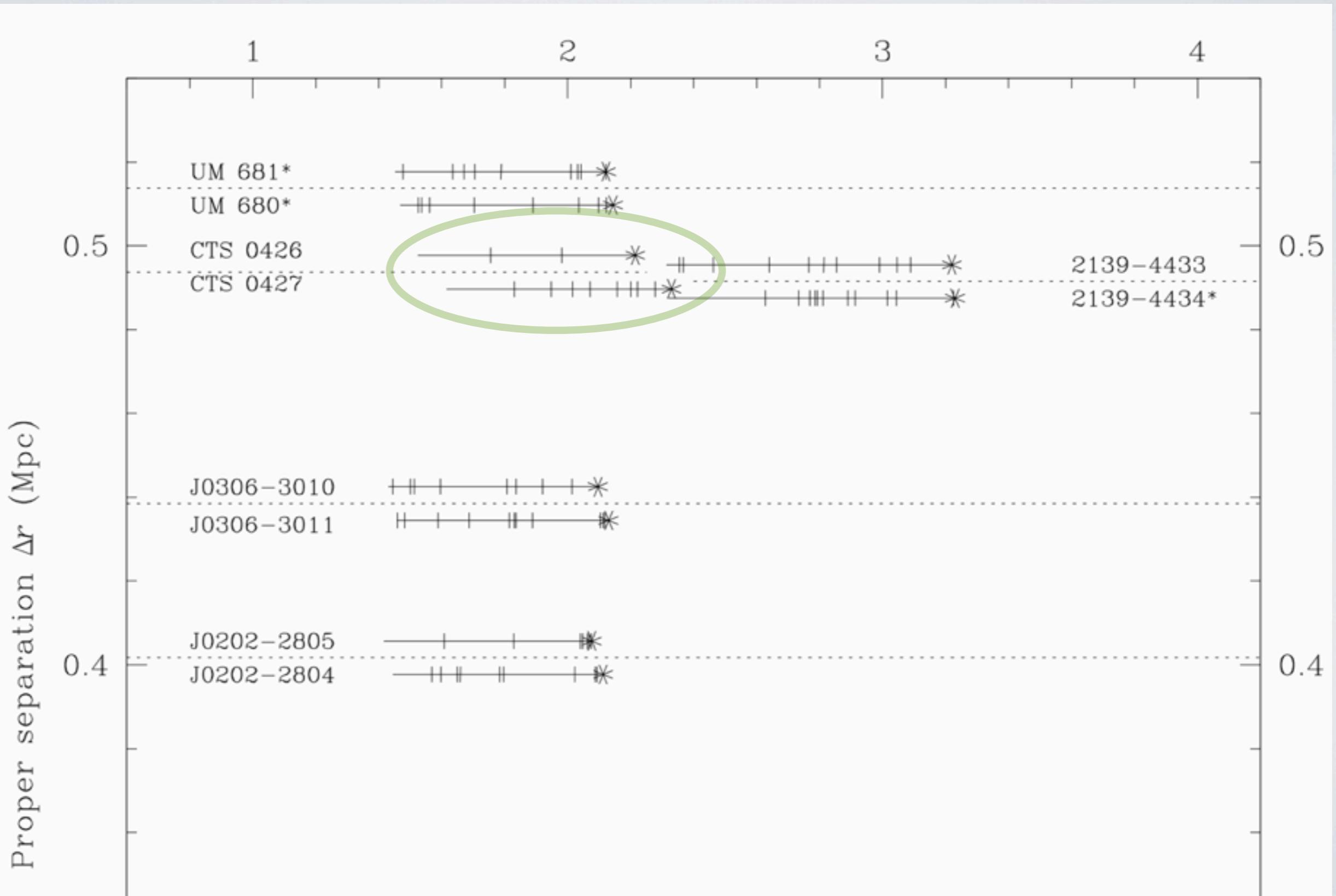
COINCIDENCES OF C IV ABSORPTION



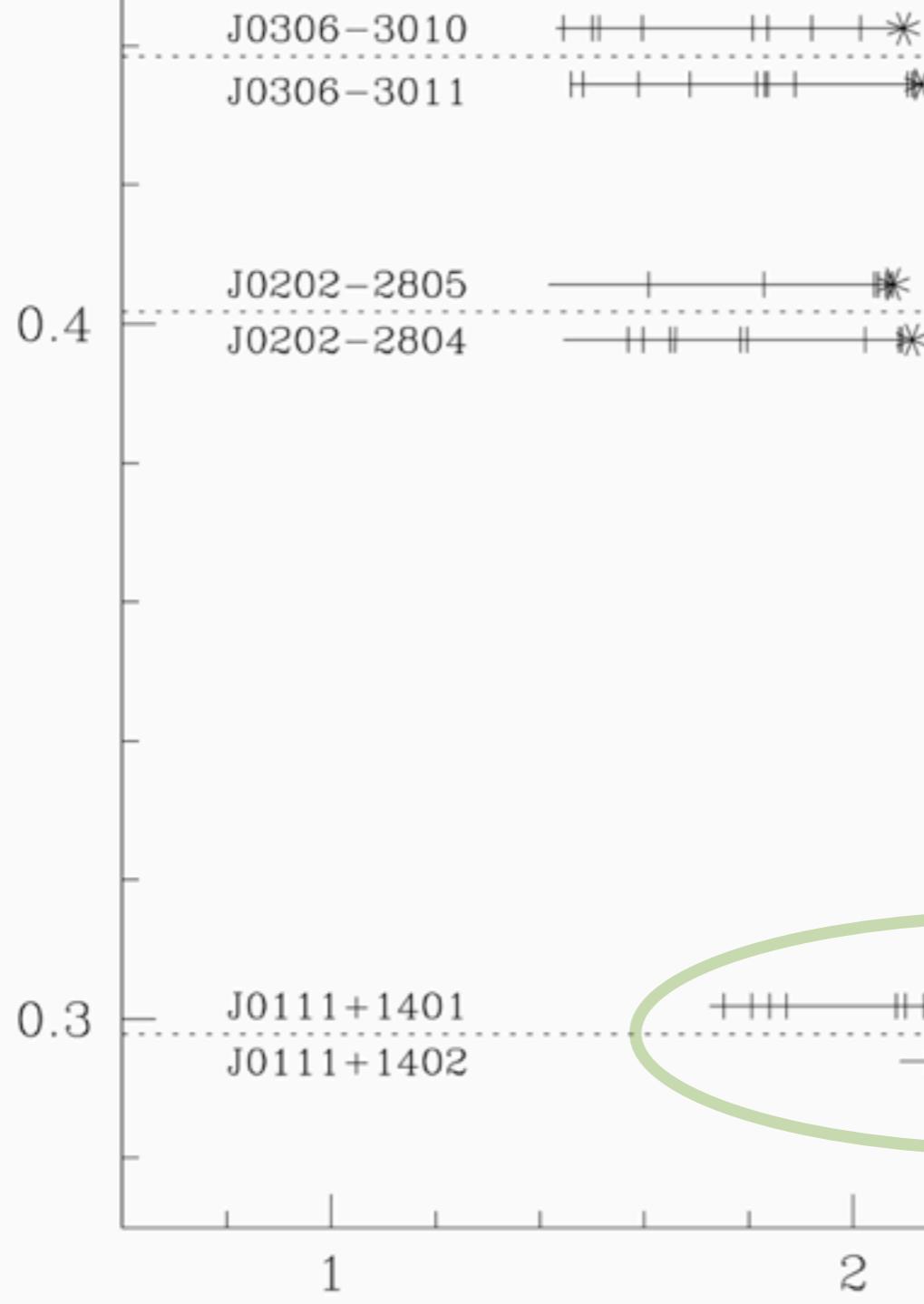
WORK IN PROGRESS!

- Significant addition to UVES results (Cappetta et al. 2010)
- Marginal overabundance of coincident systems within 500 km/s (cf. Martin et al. 2010)
- Need to improve statistics...

SUITABLE CANDIDATES FOR TPE



Proper separation Δr (Mpc)



Redshift

QSO J0111+1401/1402

Strong Lyman- α signature



$z = 2.47$ (Hennawi et al. 2006)

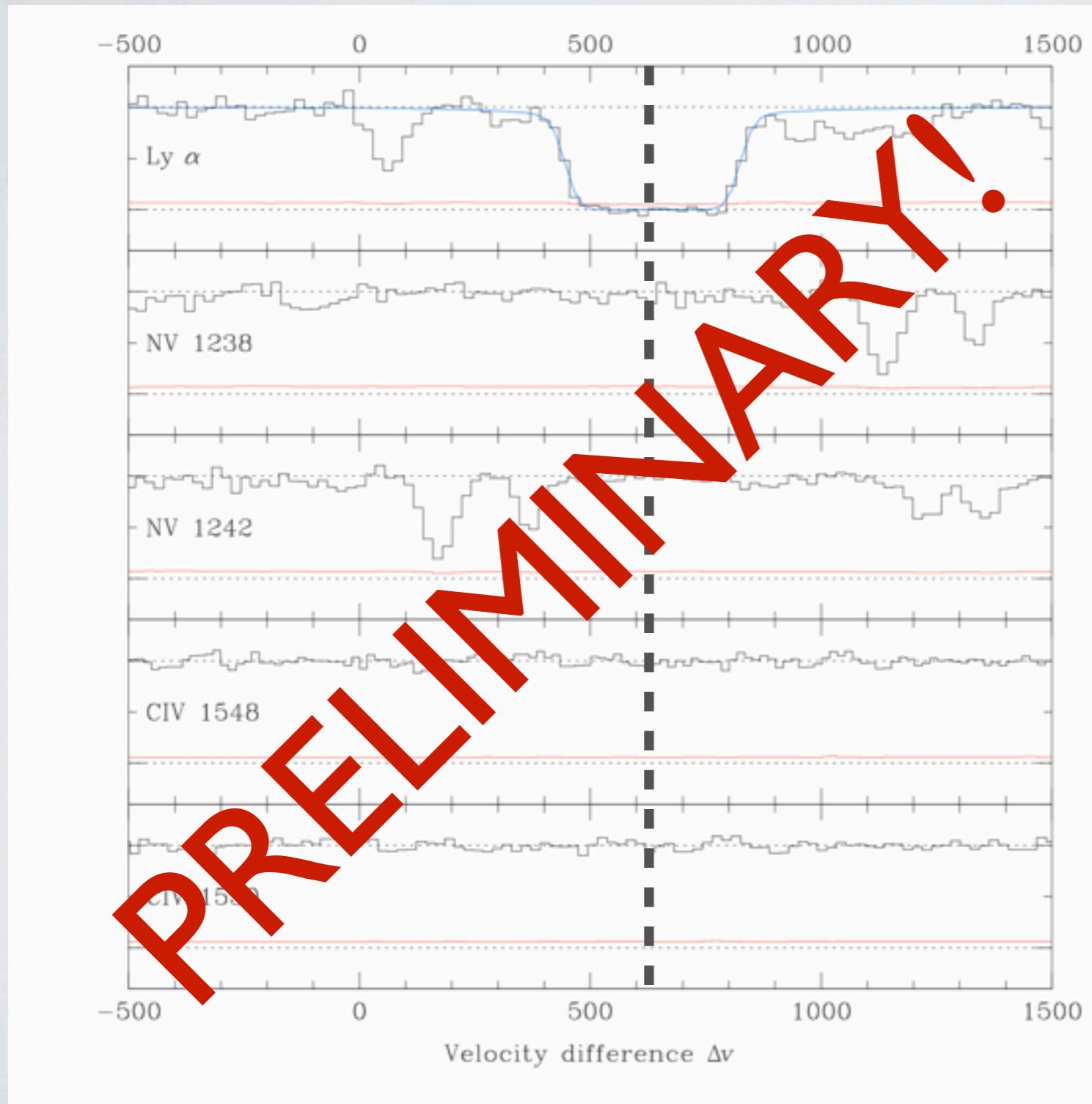
QSO J0111+1401/1402

strong Lyman- α signature



corrected redshift from O I emission: $z = 2.480 \pm 0.017$

QSO J0111+1401/1402



Lyman- α @ $z = 2.48736$:

+

Absence of N V
and C IV absorption

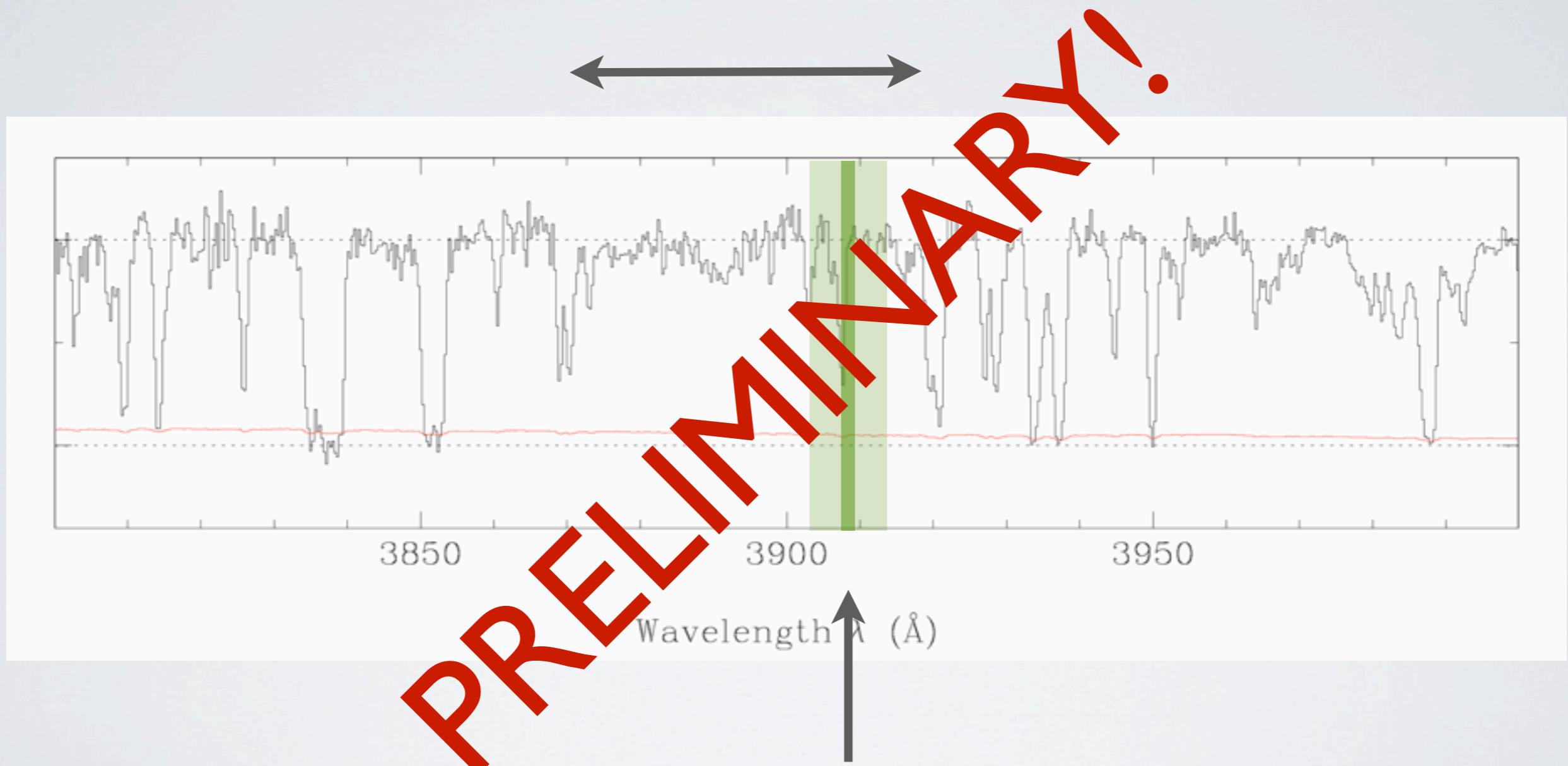


TPE obscured by dense
environment

(Fernández-Soto 1995,
Hennawi et al. 2006)

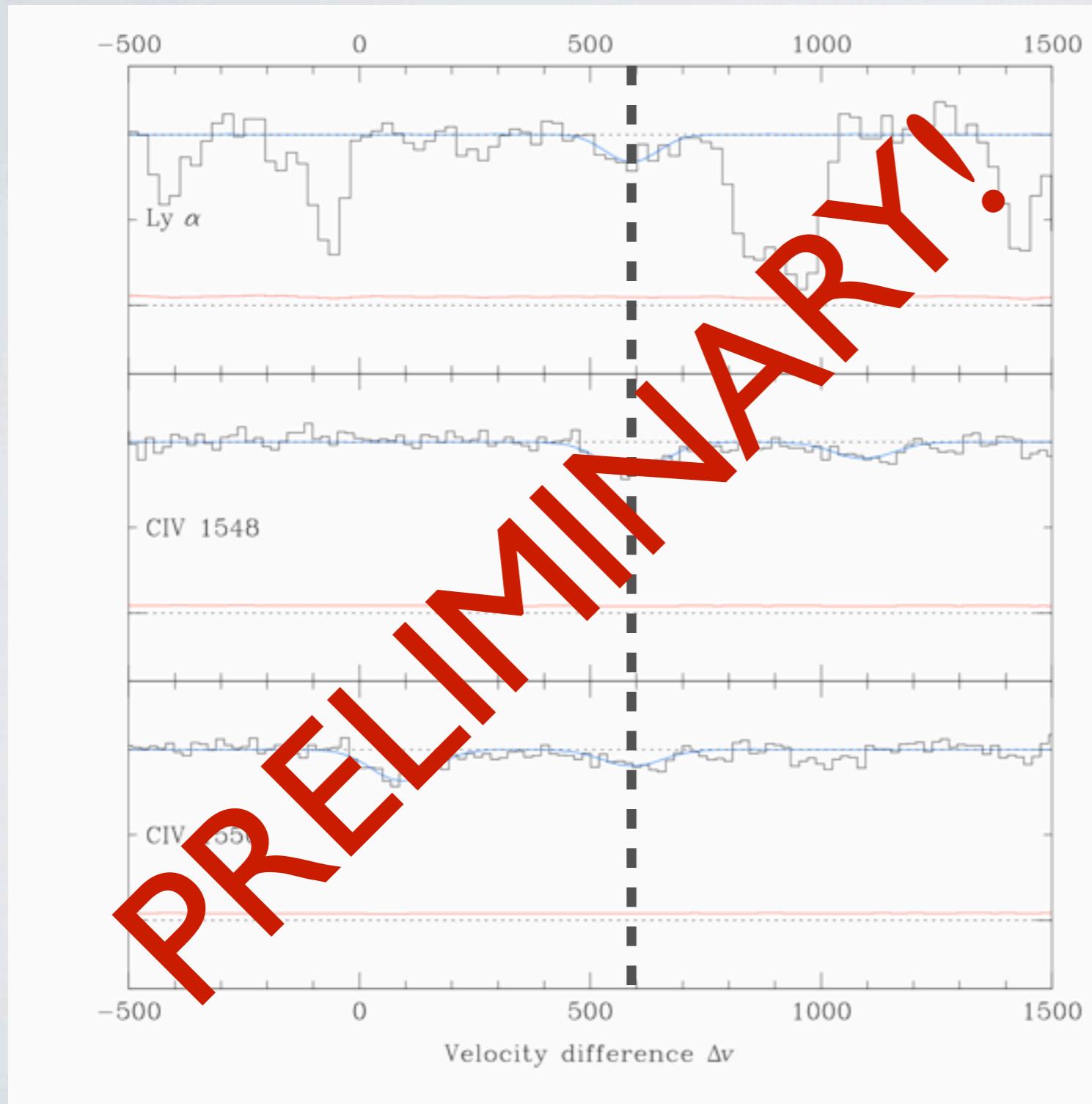
CTS 0426-0427

Dearth of Lyman- α absorption (cf. Dobrzycki & Bechtold 1991)



$z = 2.215 \pm 0.0044$ (Marble et al. 2008)

CTS 0426-0427



faint Lyman- α :
 $\log N = 13.26 \pm 0.08$
+

C IV @ $z = 2.22134$:
 $\log N = 13.62 \pm 0.04$
+

possible N V (blended)

↓

High ionization

PRESENT AND FUTURE

- **X-Shooter** provides a unique opportunity to study QSO pairs
- Preliminary results are extremely promising for studying **coincidences of C IV systems** and the **TPE**
- Next steps: detailed **Lyman- α forest** analysis; complete identification of all **metal-line systems**; **auto-correlation and cross-correlation** measure
- Need for **more observation** to improve statistics and perform the AP test

THANKS!