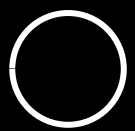
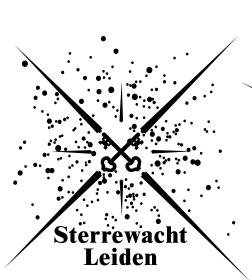
 **polarization**  **gratings** 

Frans Snik
+ LEOPARD group
Universiteit Leiden

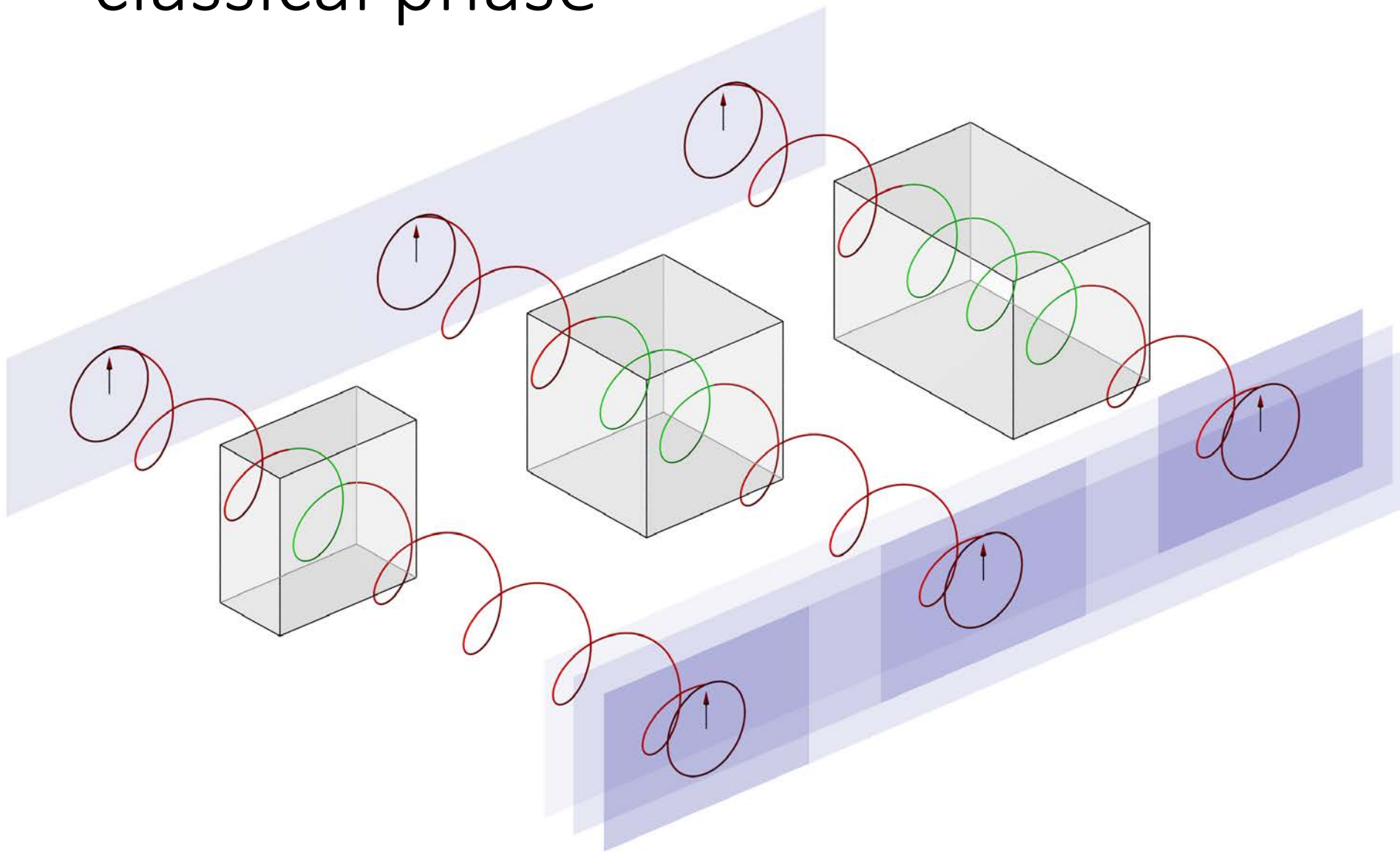
Mike Escuti
+ GPL group
NCSU / ImagineOptix



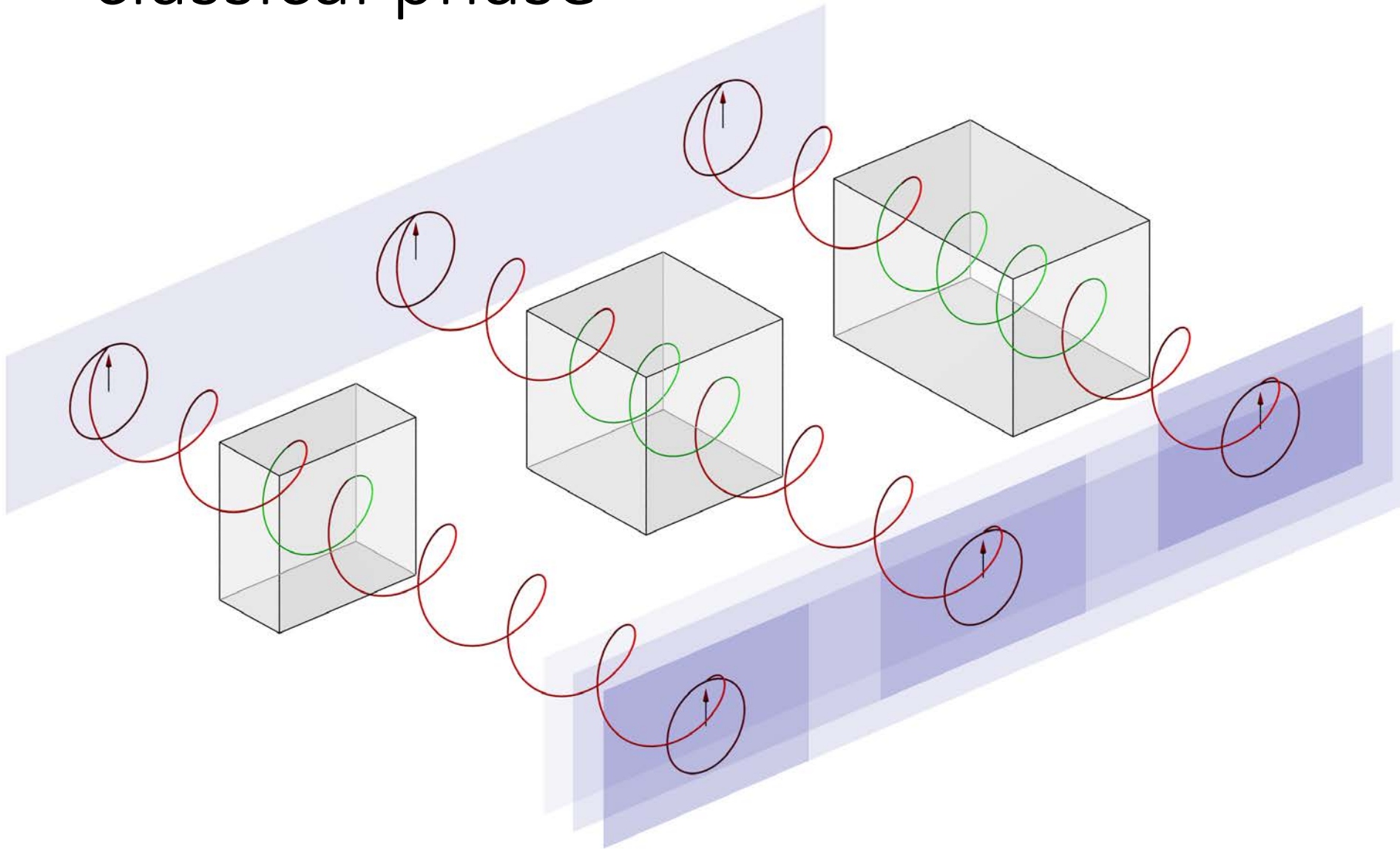
NC STATE
UNIVERSITY



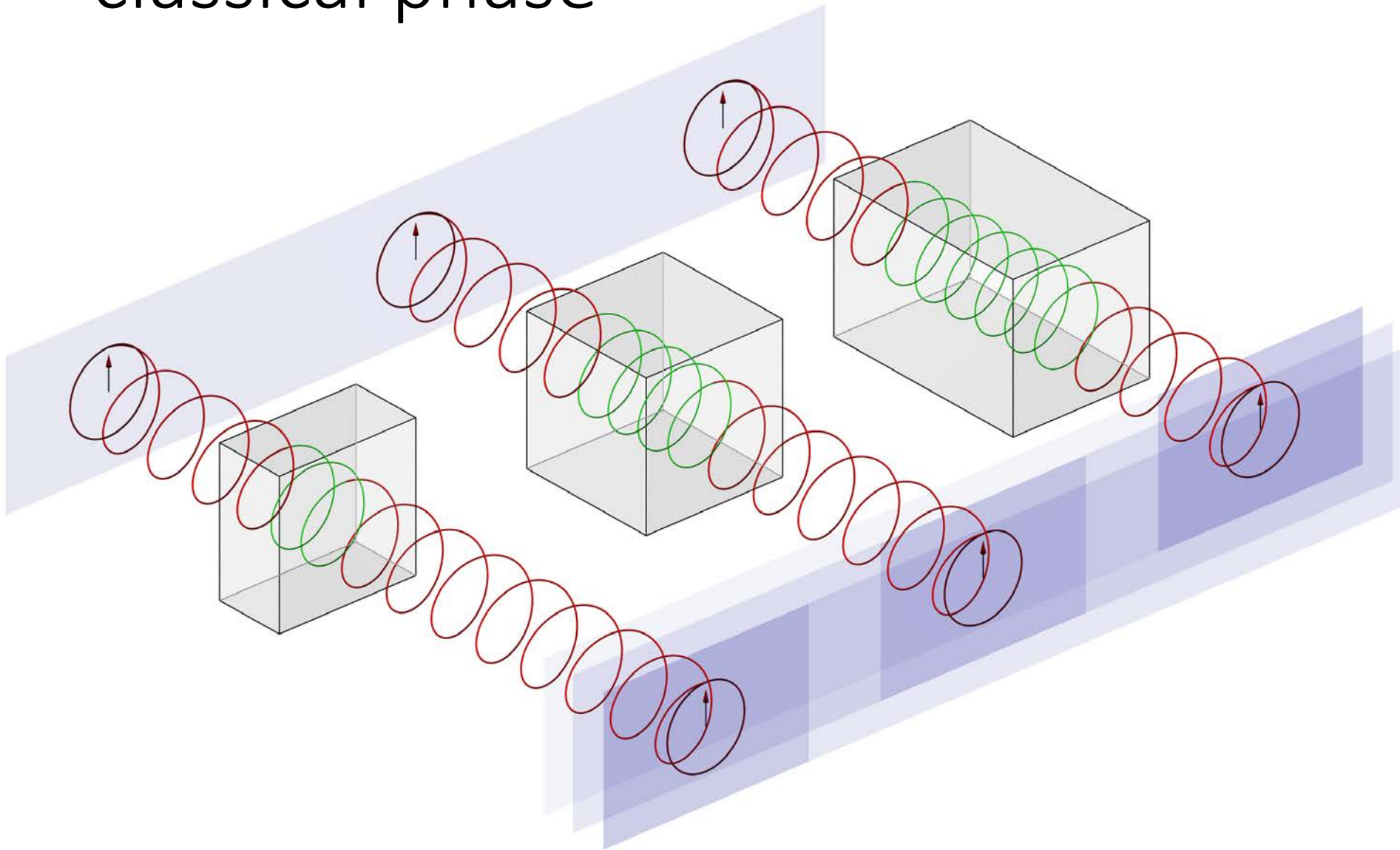
classical phase



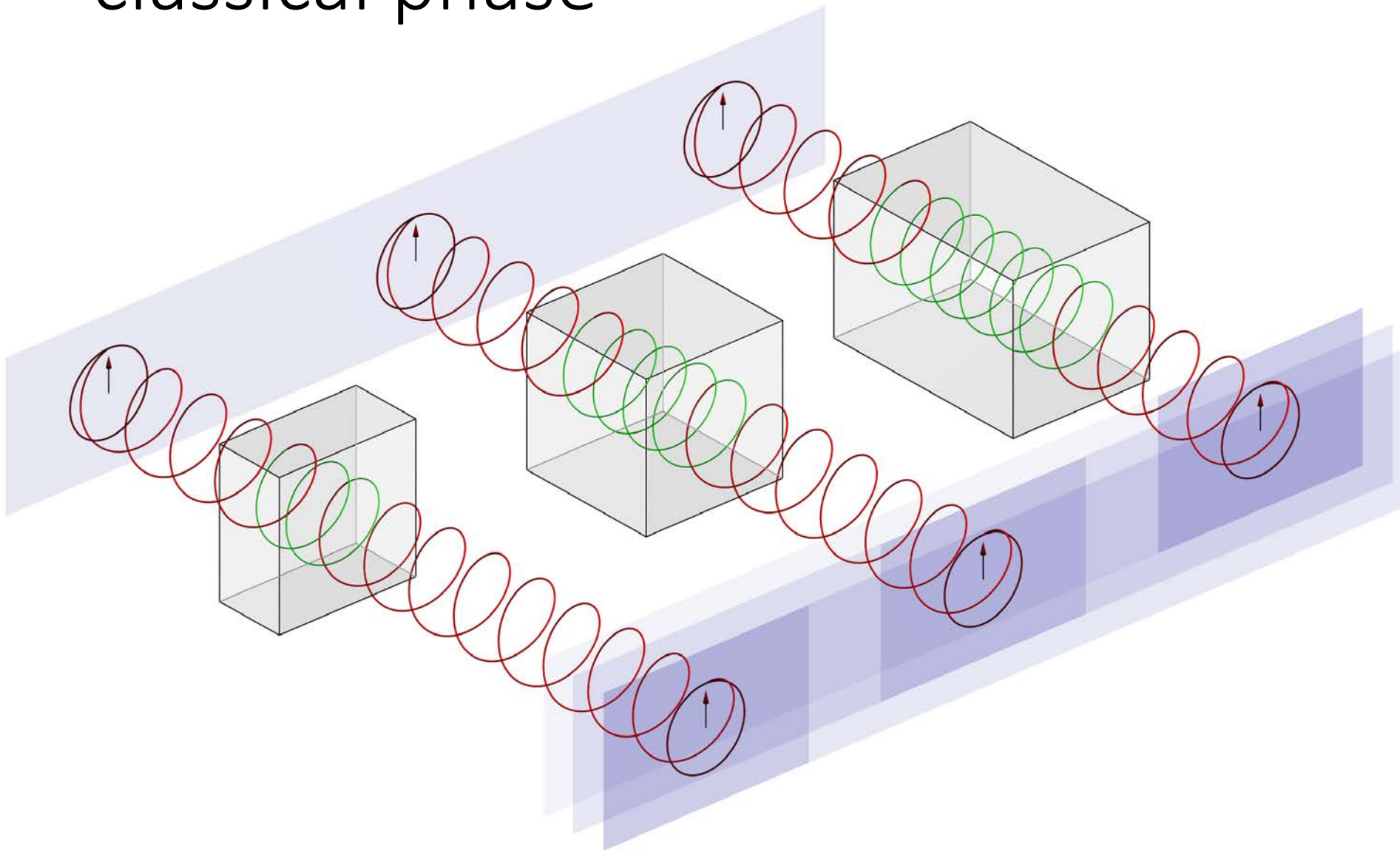
classical phase



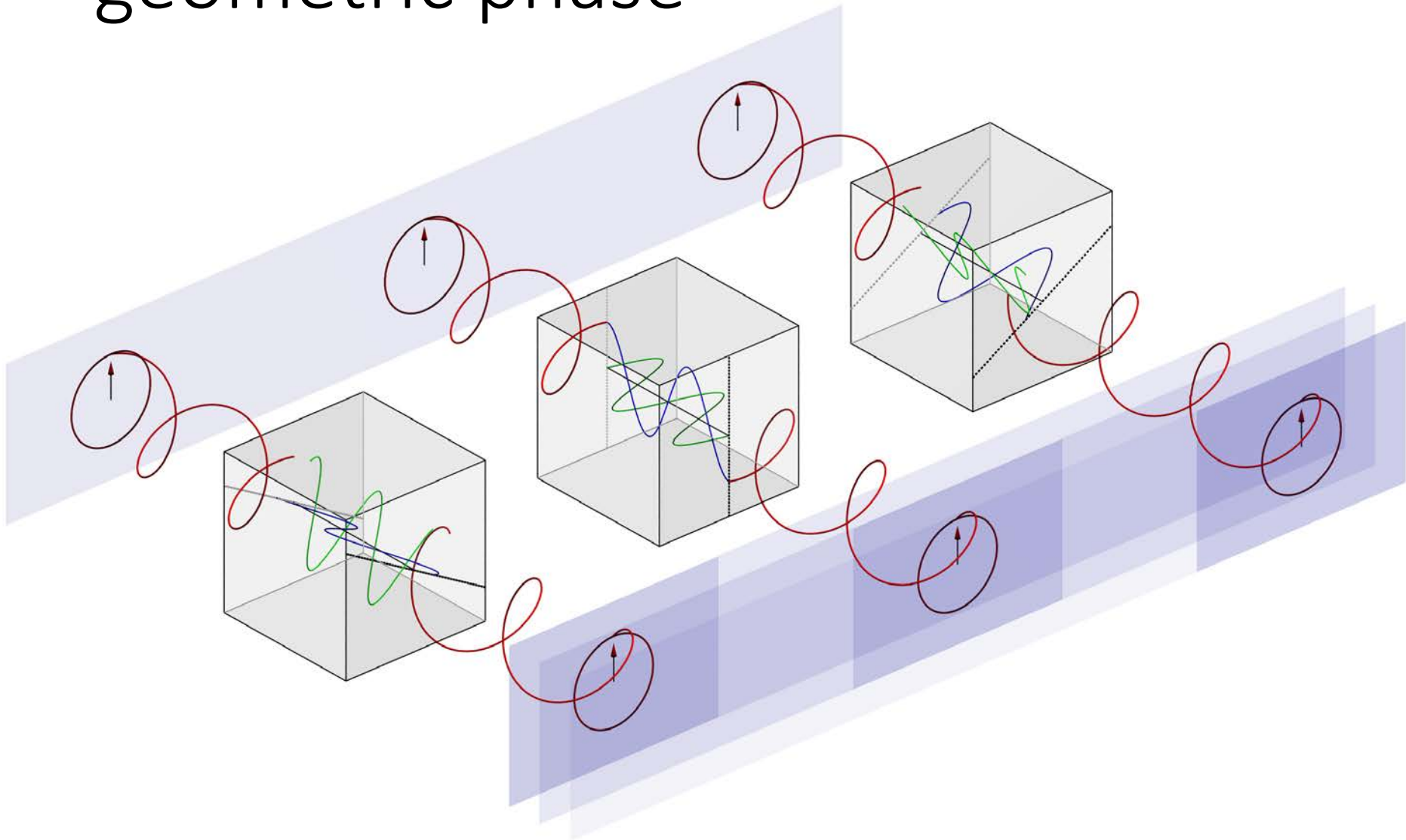
classical phase



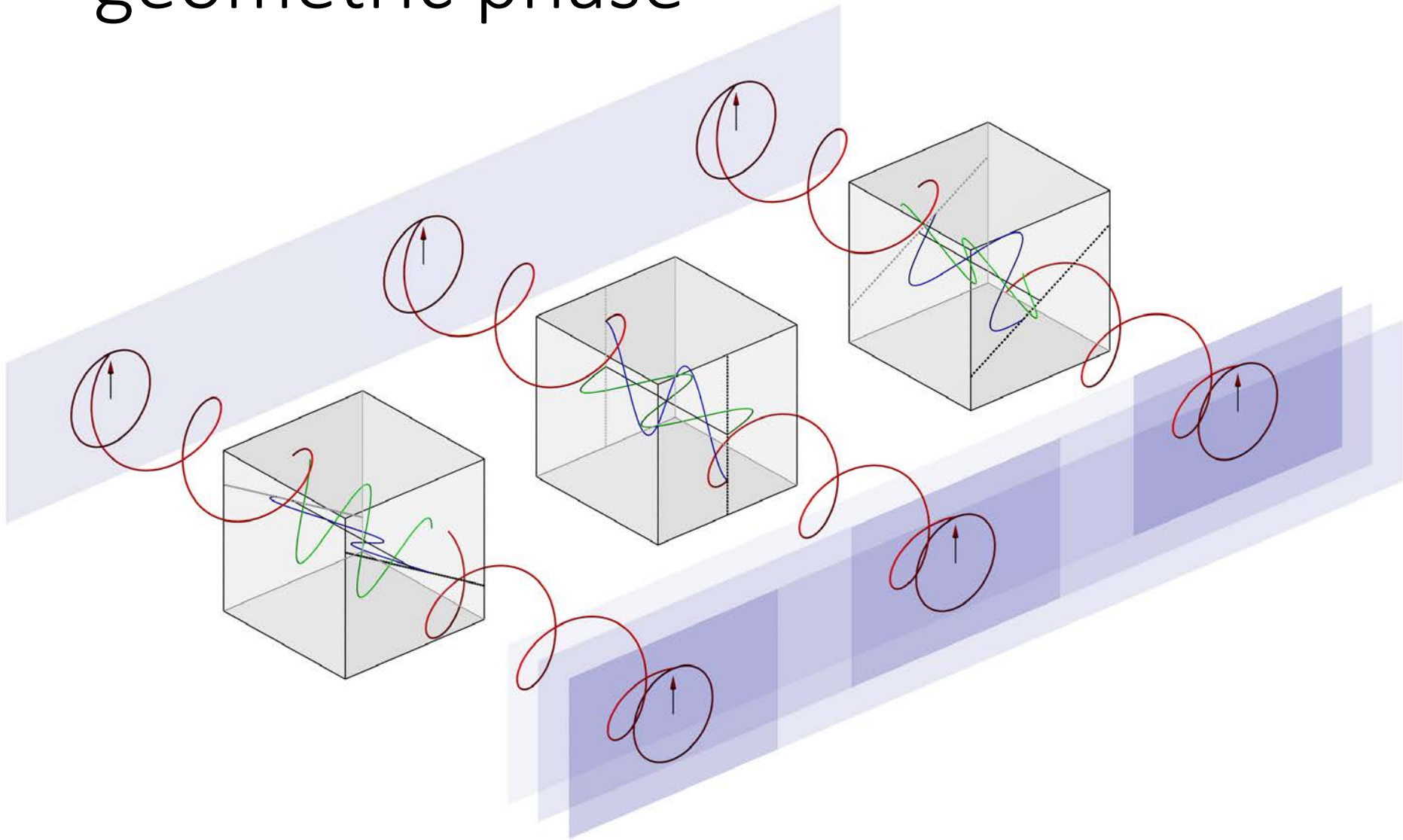
classical phase



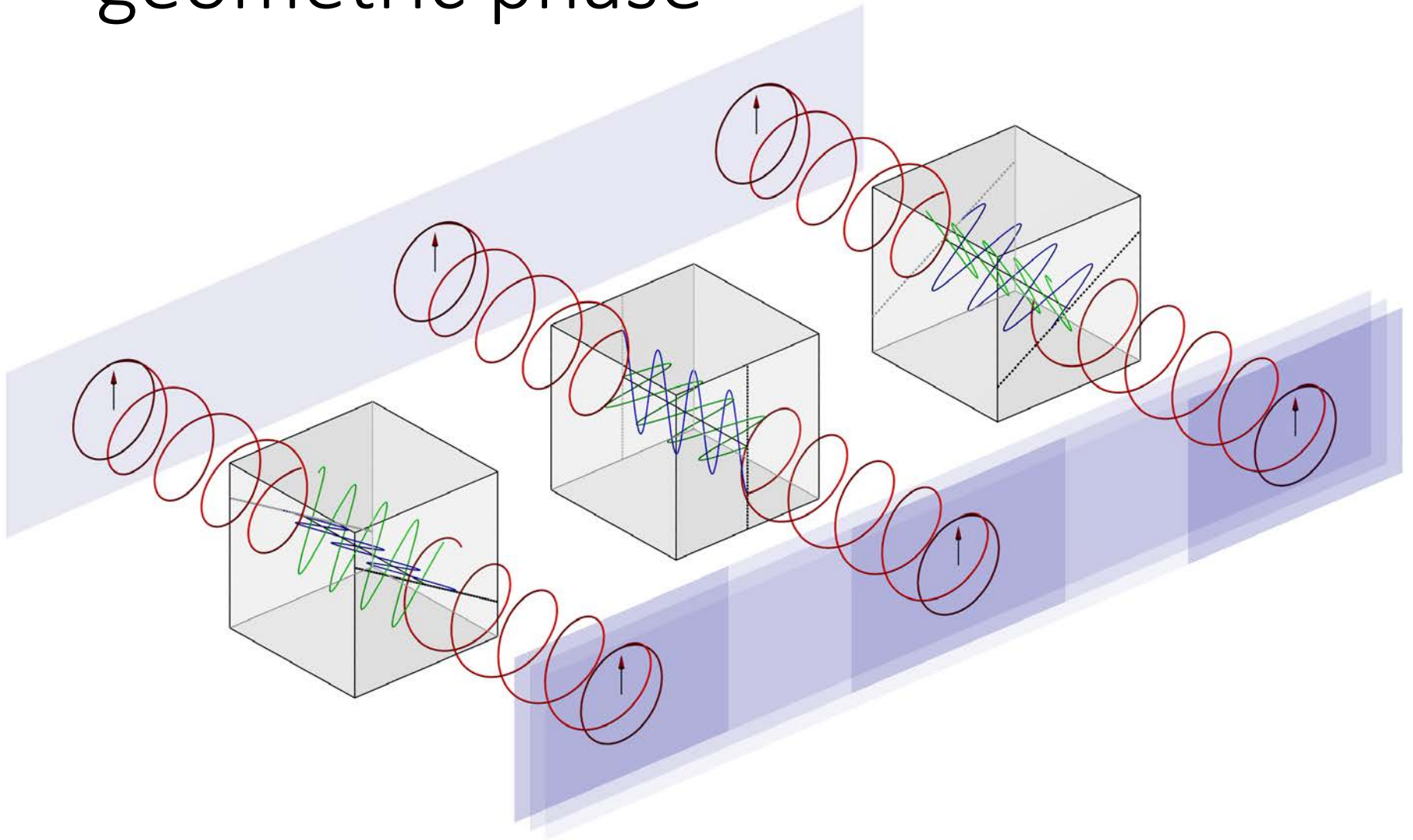
geometric phase



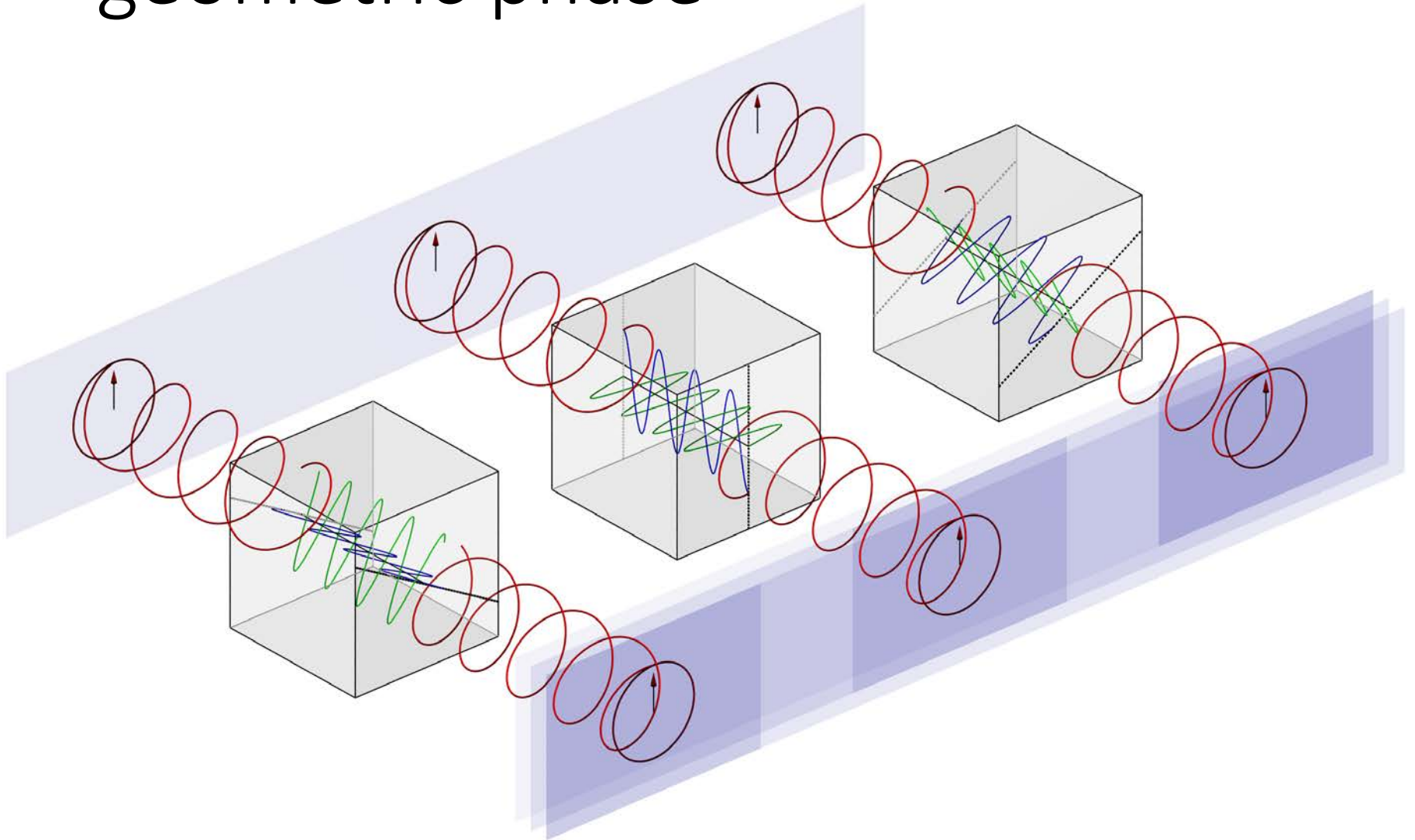
geometric phase



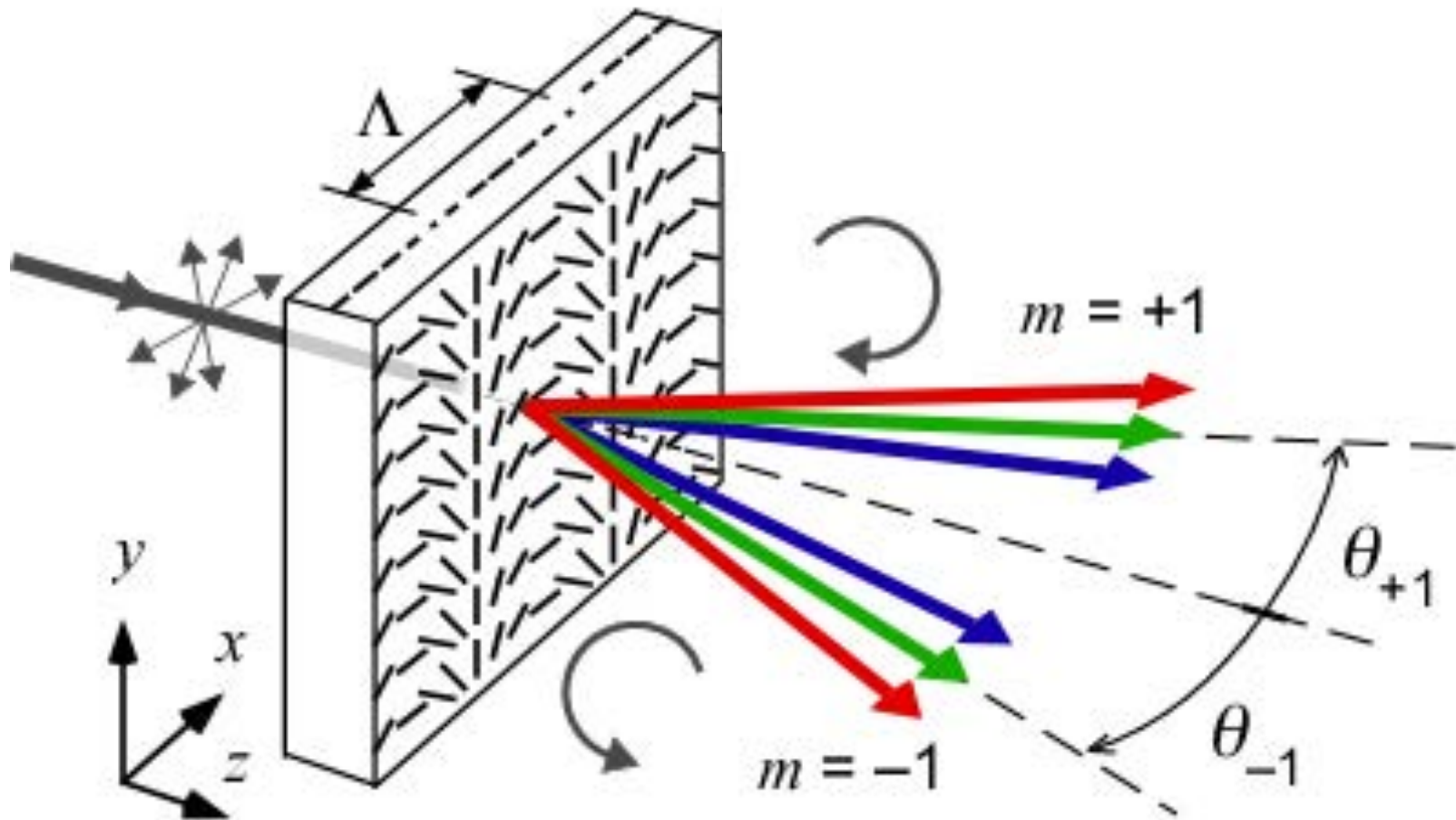
geometric phase



geometric phase



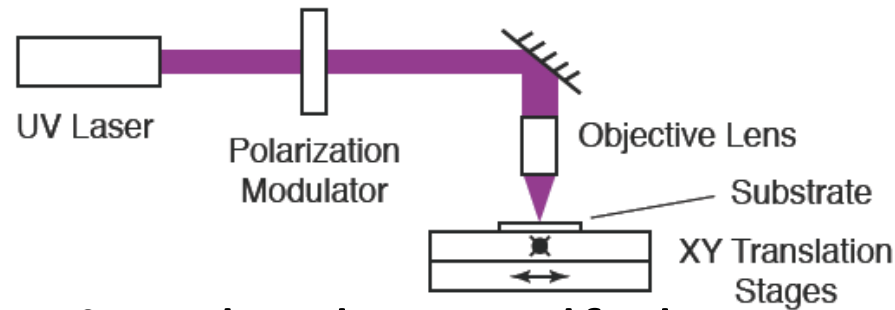
the polarization grating



courtesy:
Michael Escuti (NCSU)

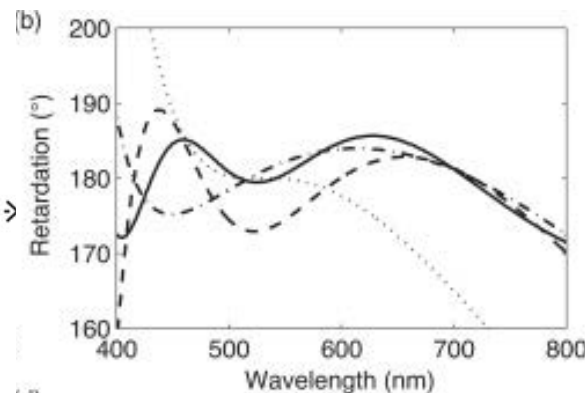
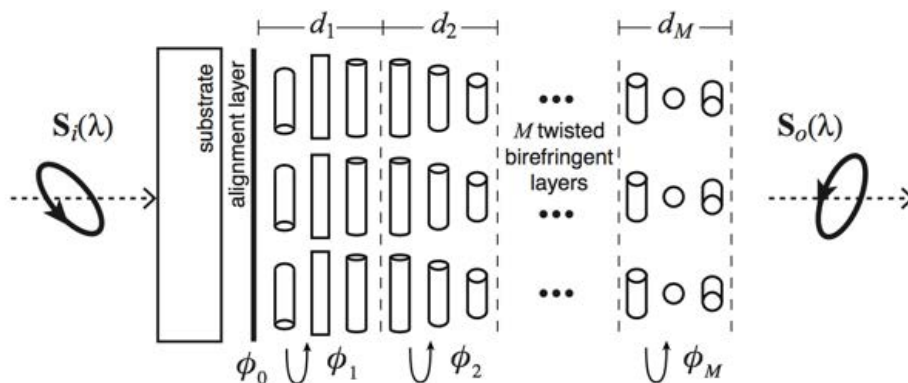
liquid-crystal optics

1. **any phase pattern** thanks to direct-write technique



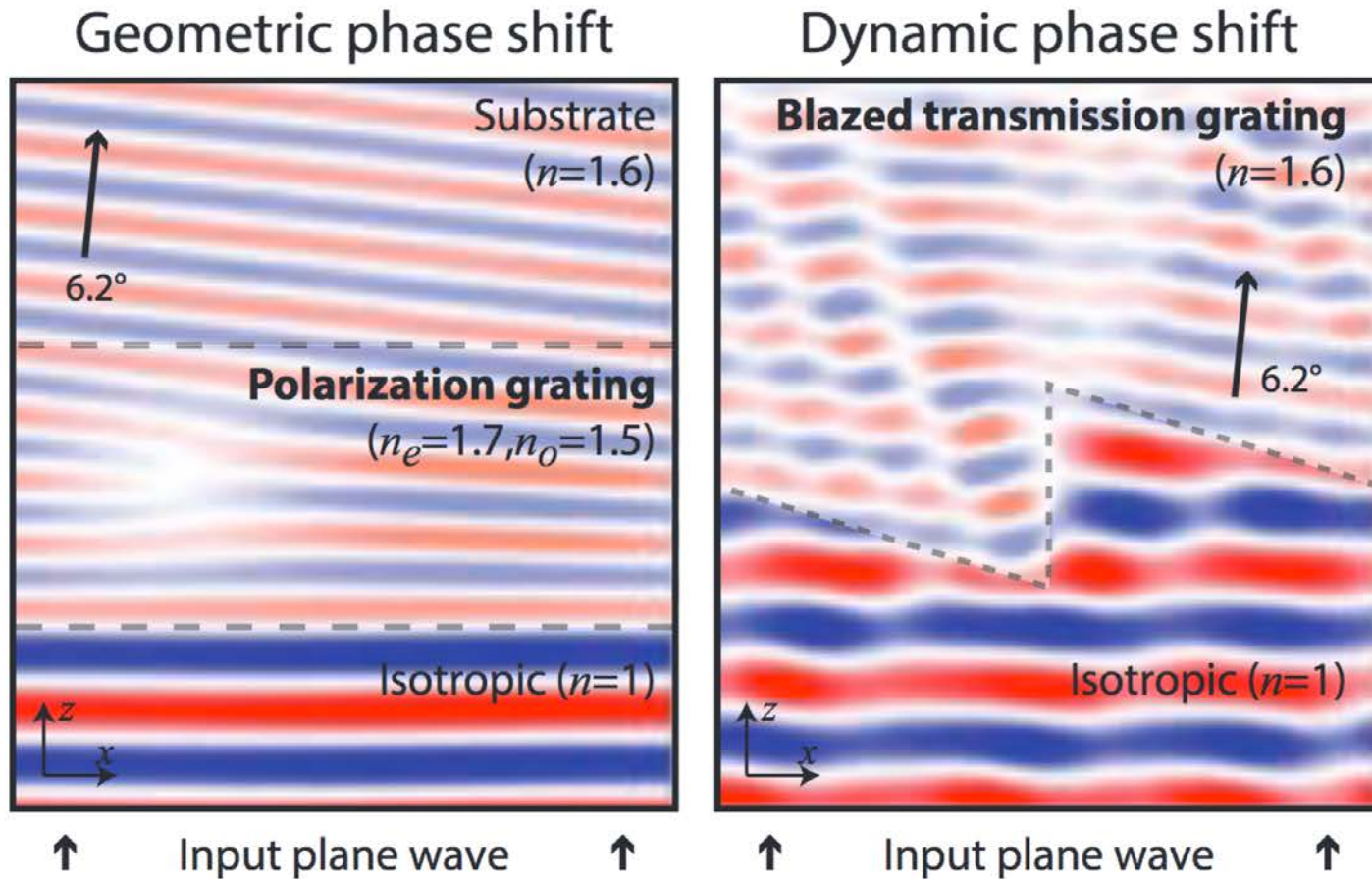
Miskiewicz & Escuti (2014)

2. **achromatization** thanks to self-aligning multi-twist liquid crystal retarder

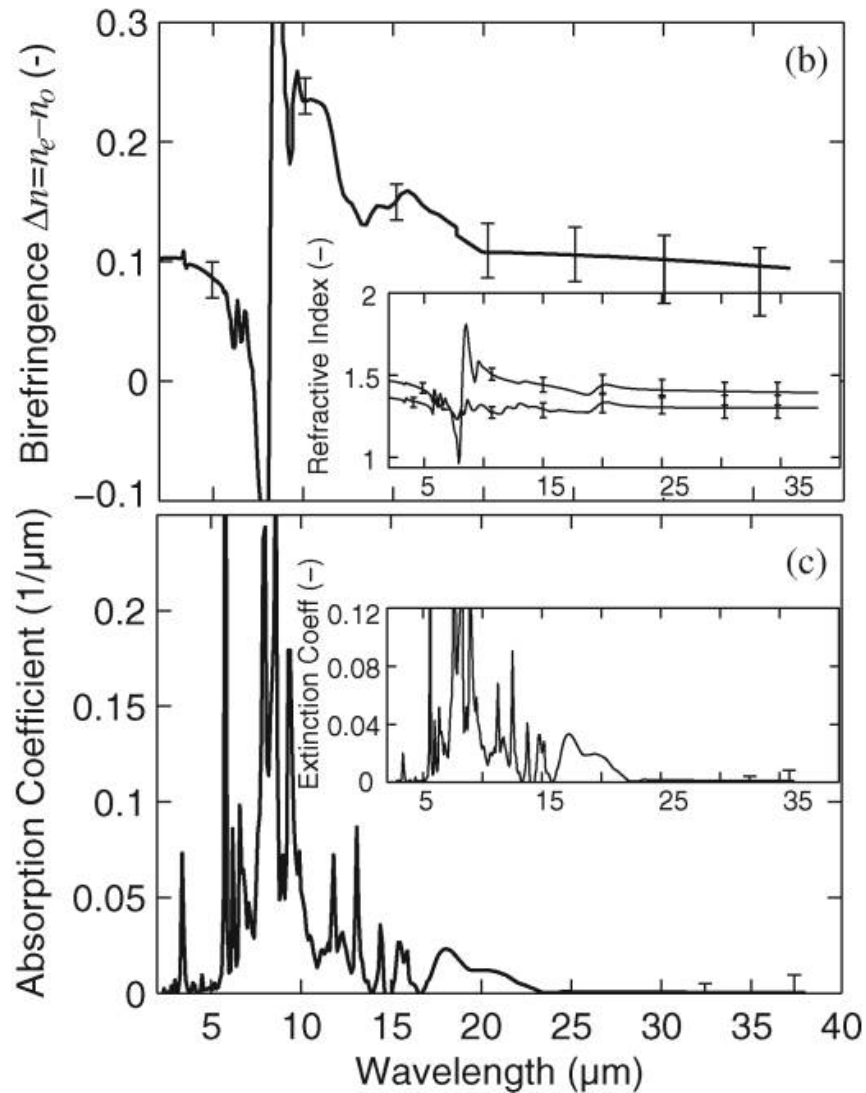


Komanduri et al. (2013)

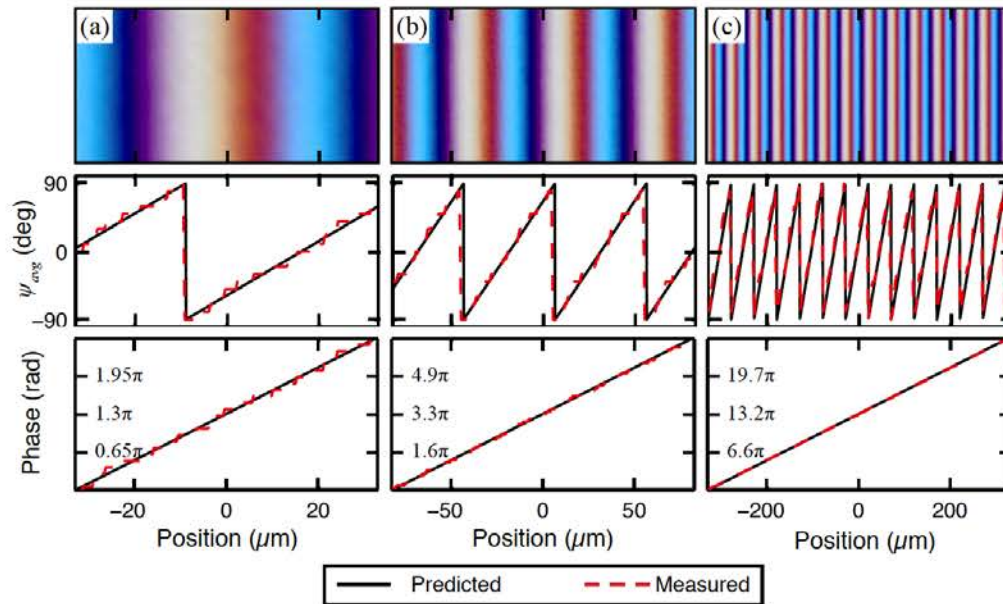
diffraction efficiency



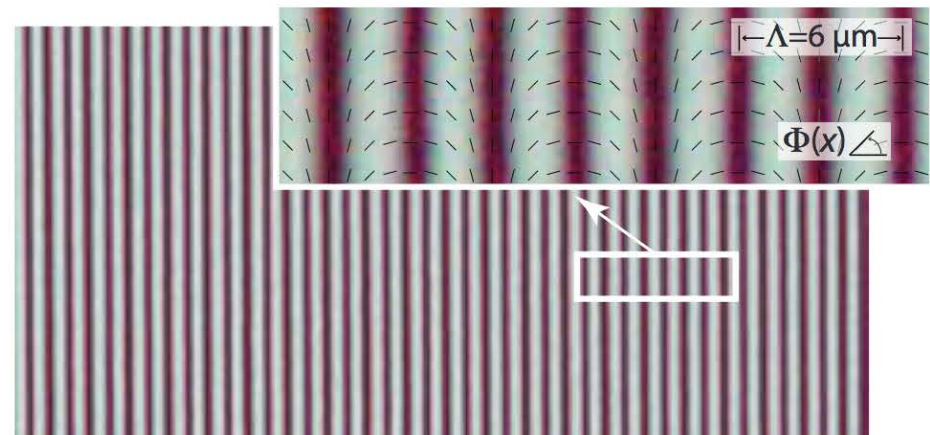
transmission



direct-write resolution + accuracy



Miskiewicz & Escuti (2014)



Escuti et al. (2016)

ExPo pIFU

courtesy: Michiel Rodenhuis

polychromatic polarization modulation

courtesy: Gerard van Harten

polychromatic polarization modulation

courtesy: Gerard van Harten

polychromatic polarization modulation

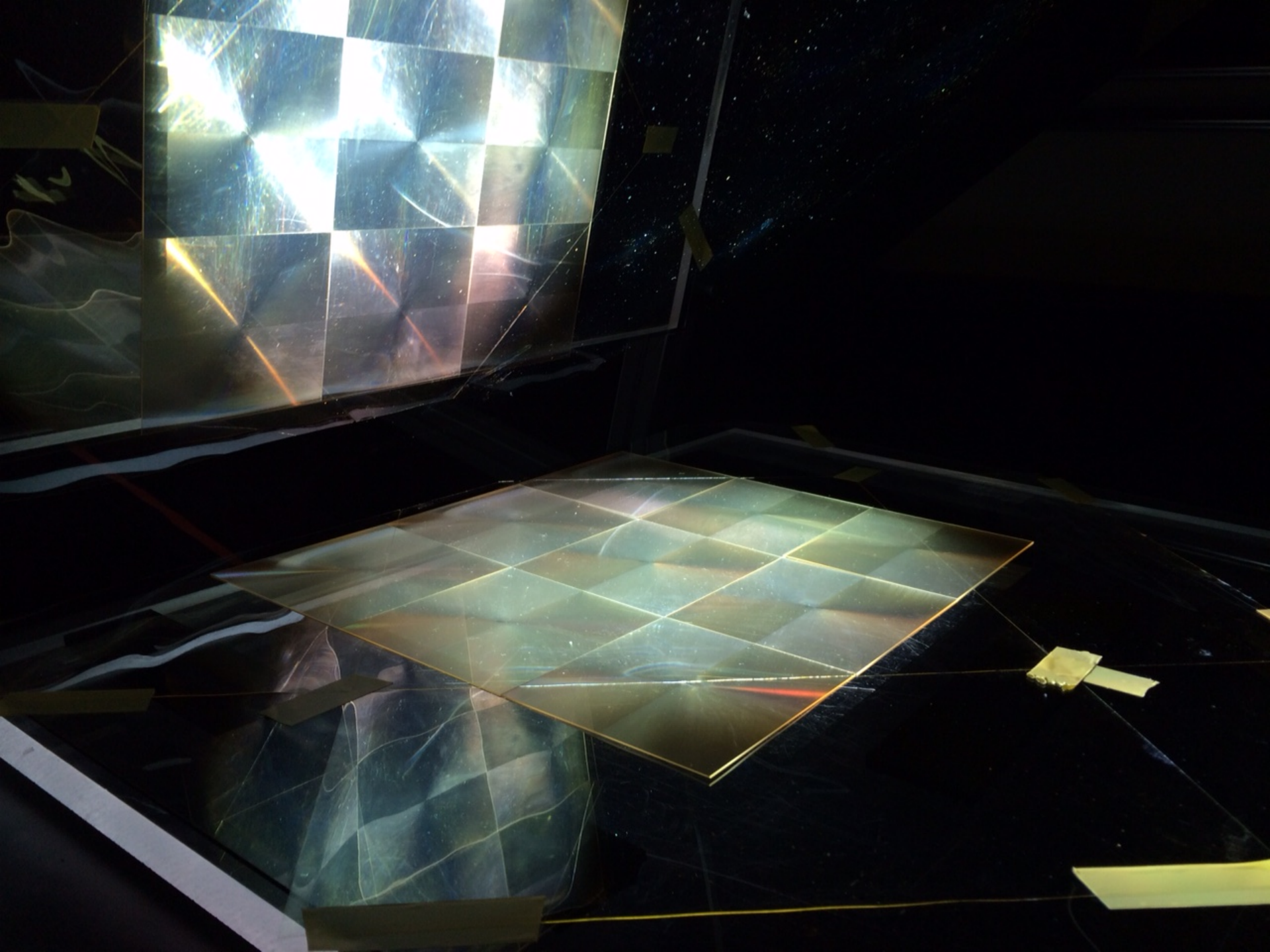
courtesy: Gerard van Harten

polychromatic polarization modulation

courtesy: Gerard van Harten



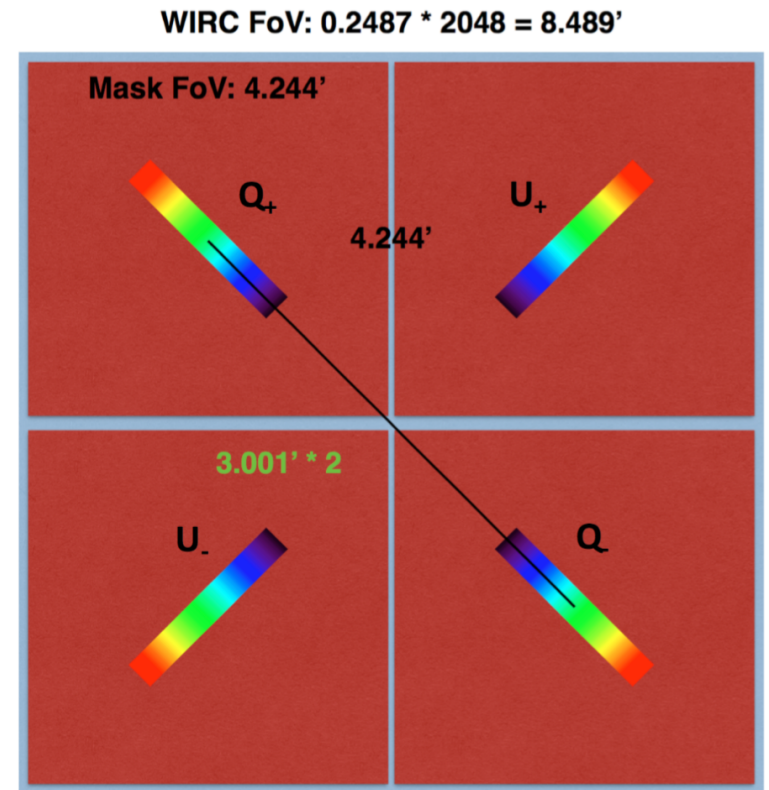
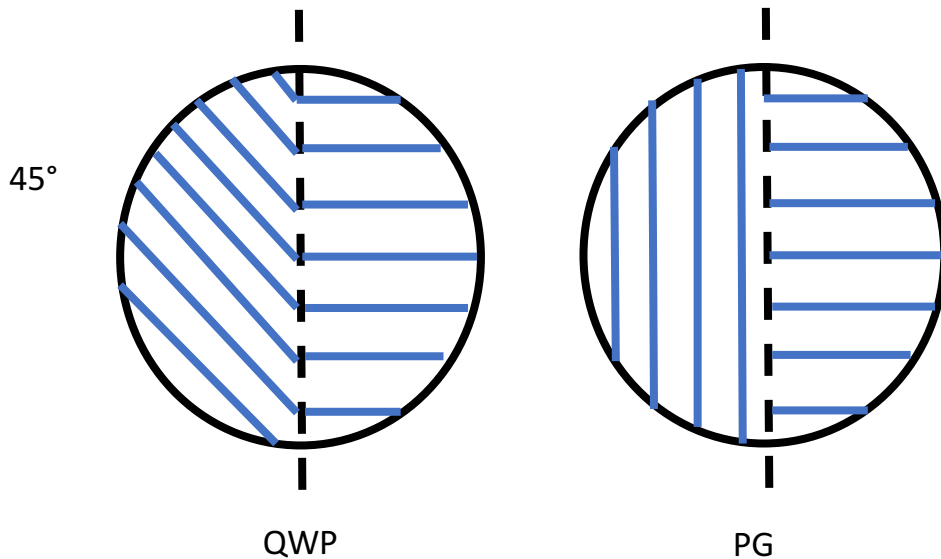
courtesy: ImagineOptix



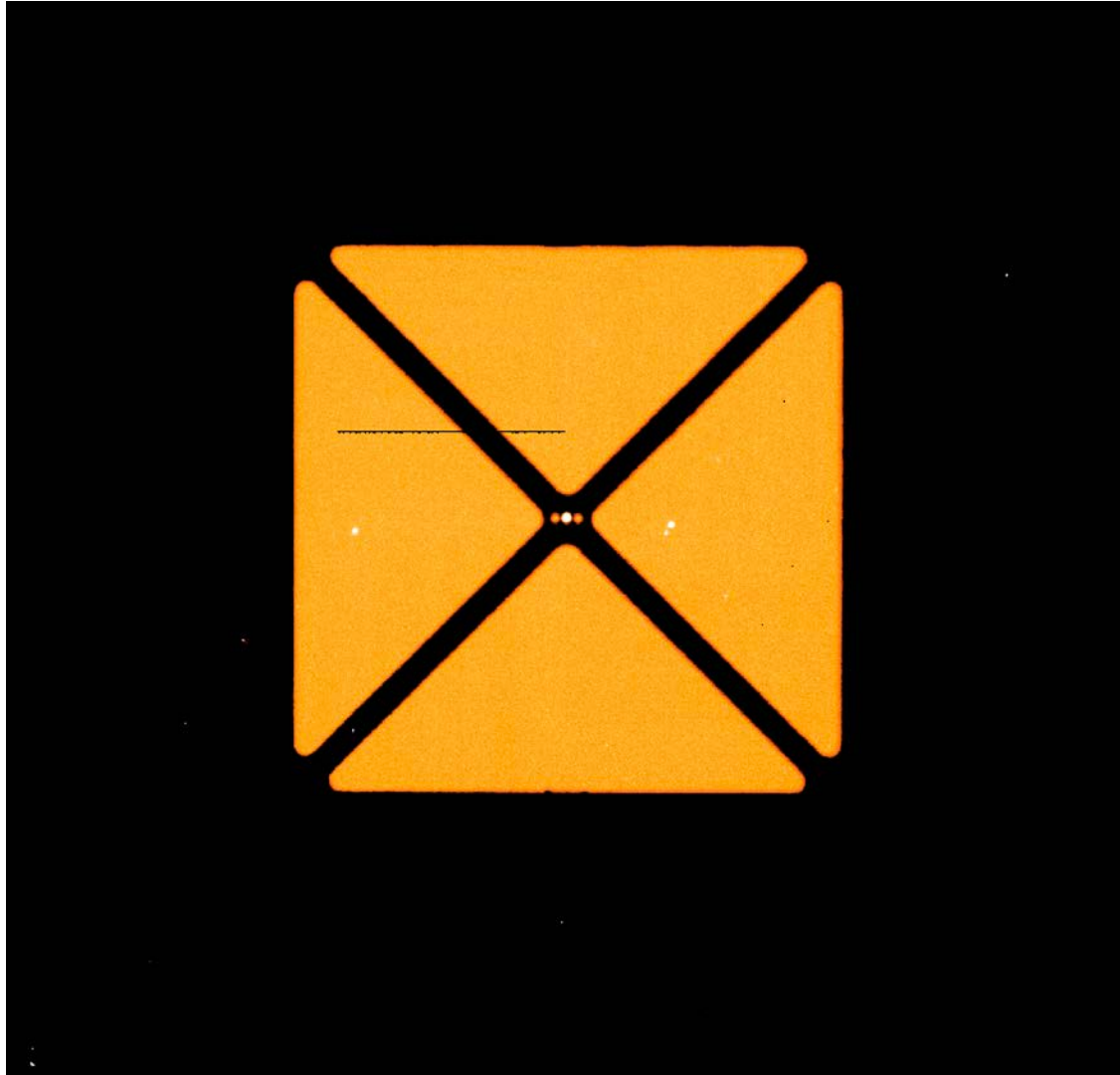


credit: Studio Roosegaarde, Frans Snik, Michiel Rodenhuis

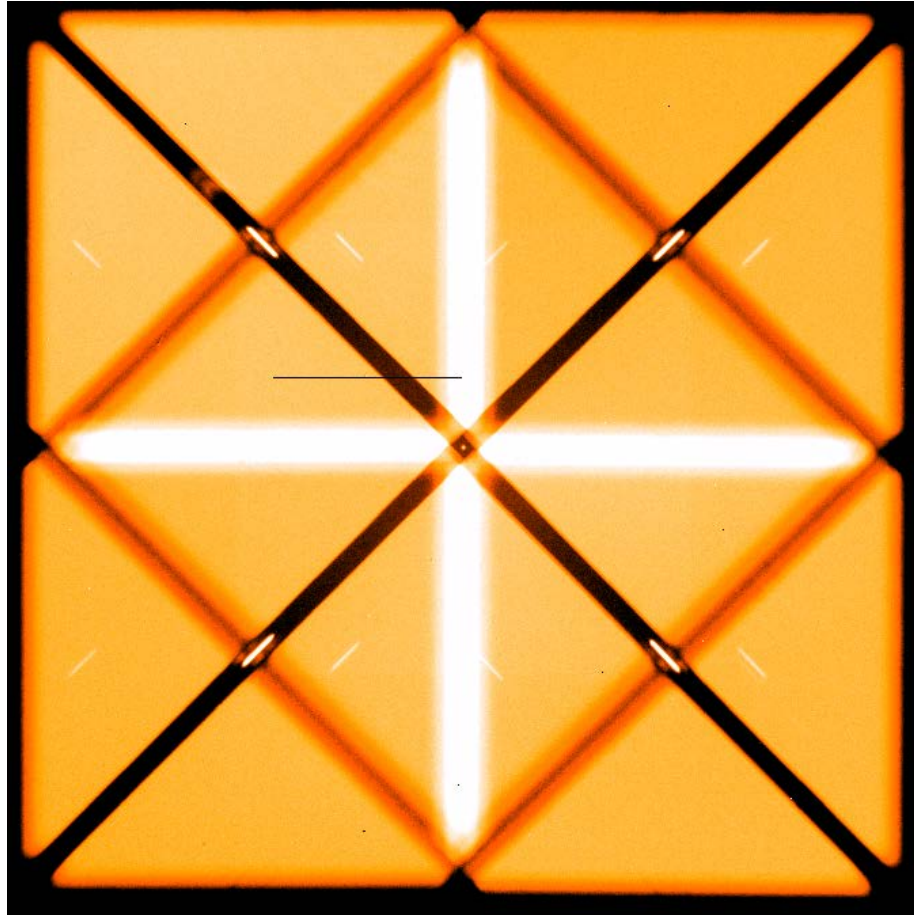
WIRC-pol design



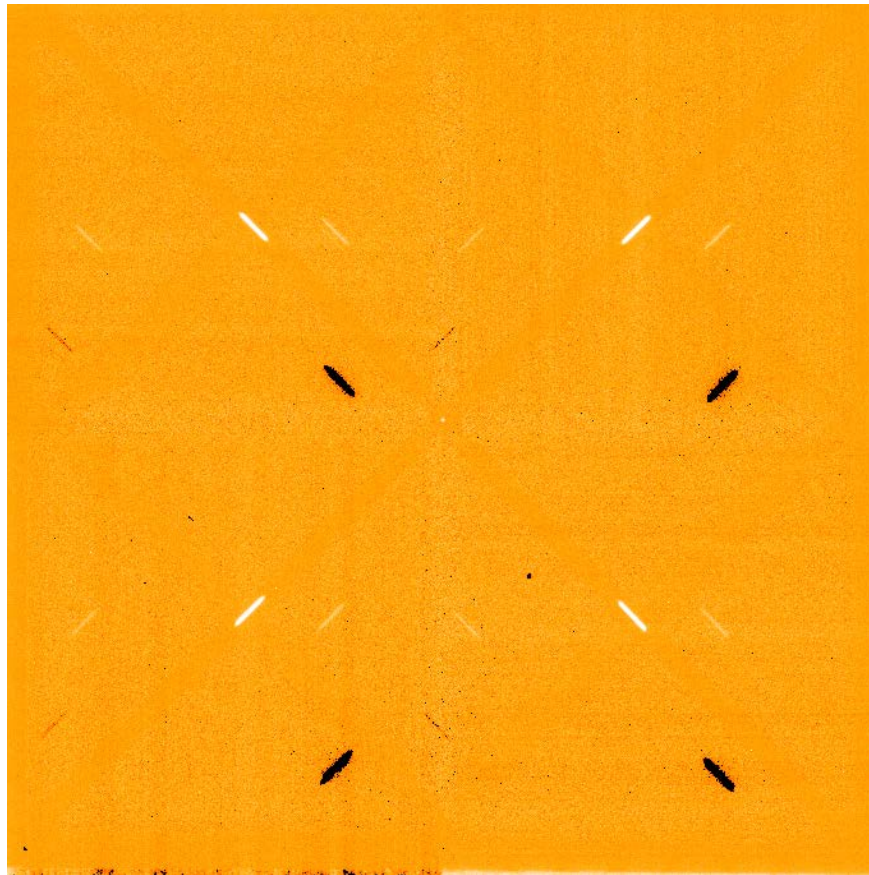
courtesy:
Max Millar-Blanchaer (CalTech)



*courtesy:
Max Millar-Blanchaer (CalTech)*

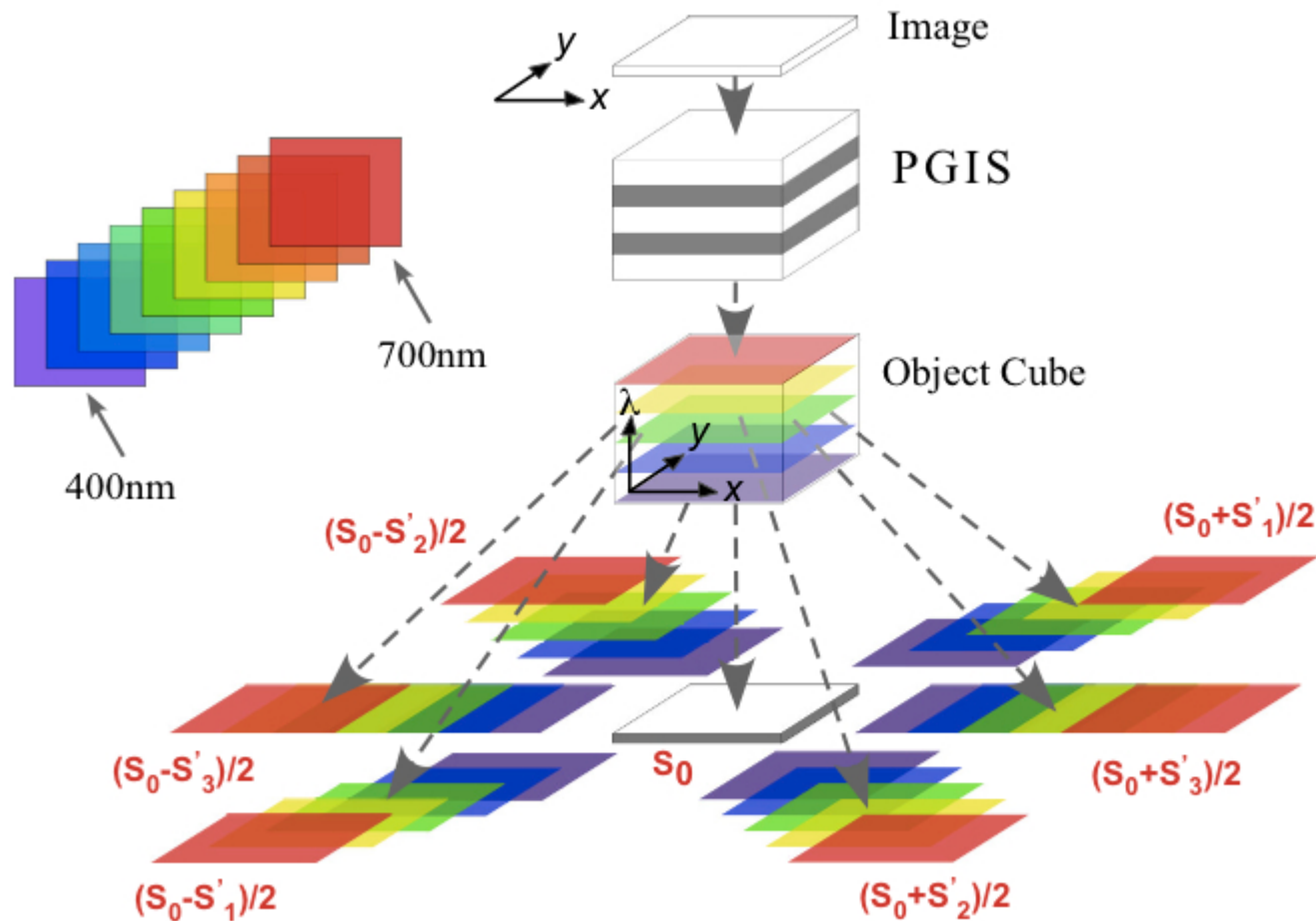


*courtesy:
Max Millar-Blanchaer (CalTech)*



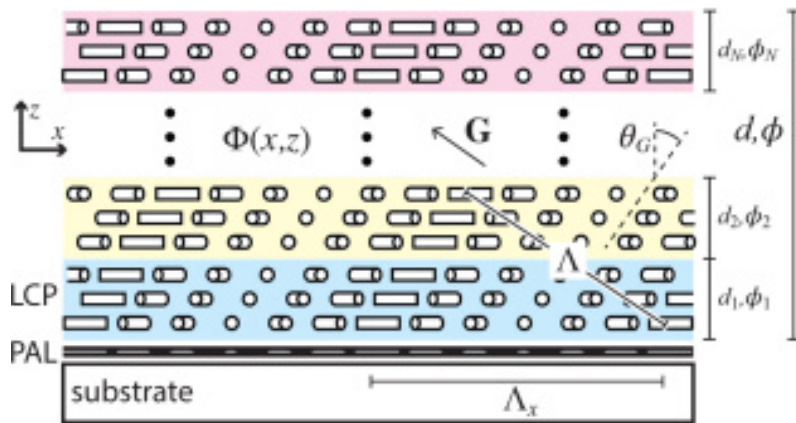
*courtesy:
Max Millar-Blanchaer (CalTech)*

hyperspectralpolarimetric imaging

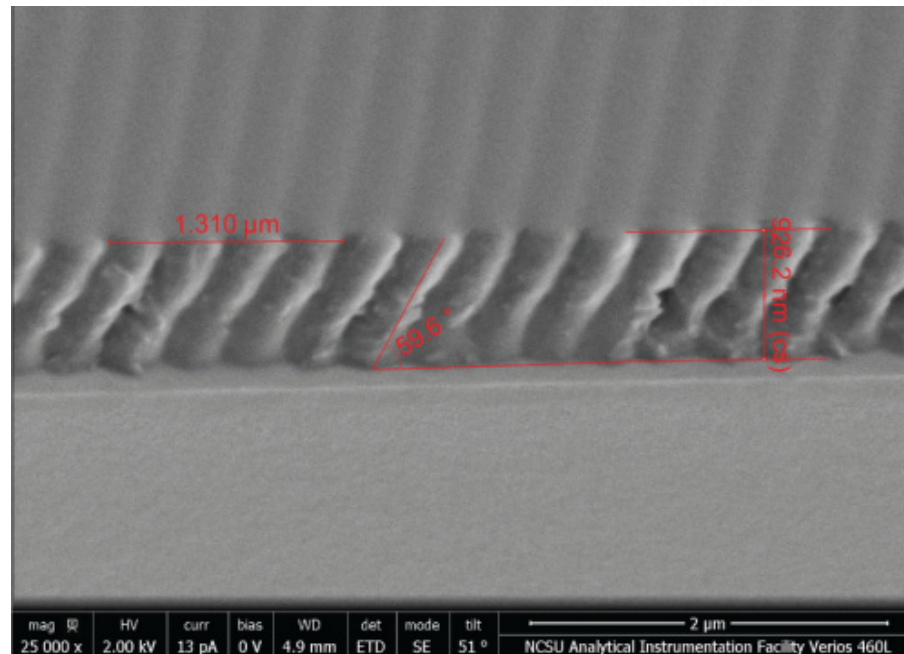
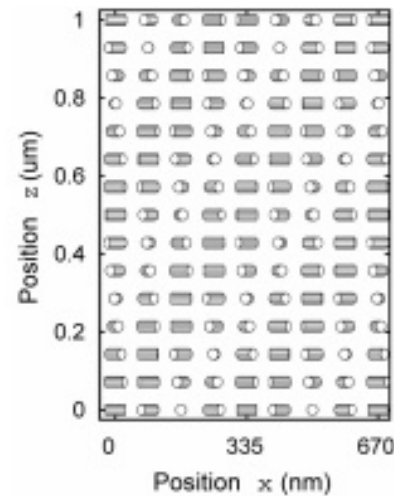


courtesy:
Jihwan Kim (NCSU)

LC Bragg gratings



(a)



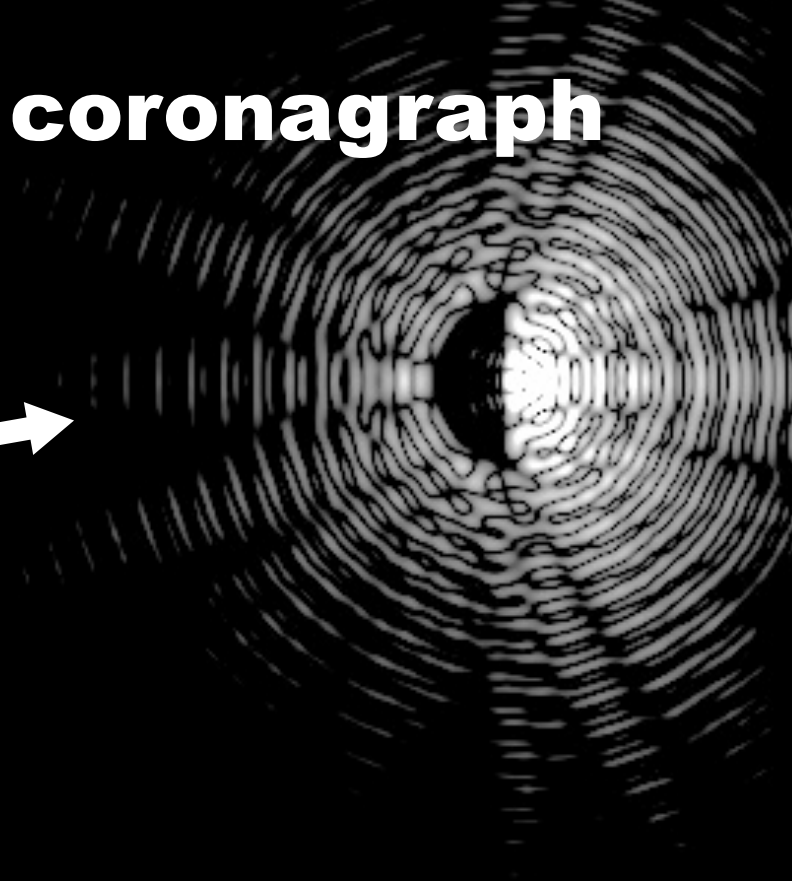
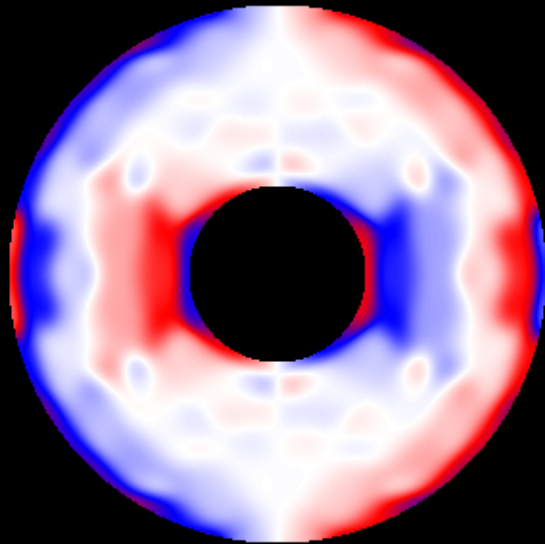
What if you're not interested in polarization or $m=-1$?

Split off half the light effectively with a polarizing beam-splitter + a QWP, and use that light for

- WFS
- imaging
- whatever...

Apodizing Phase Plate coronagraph

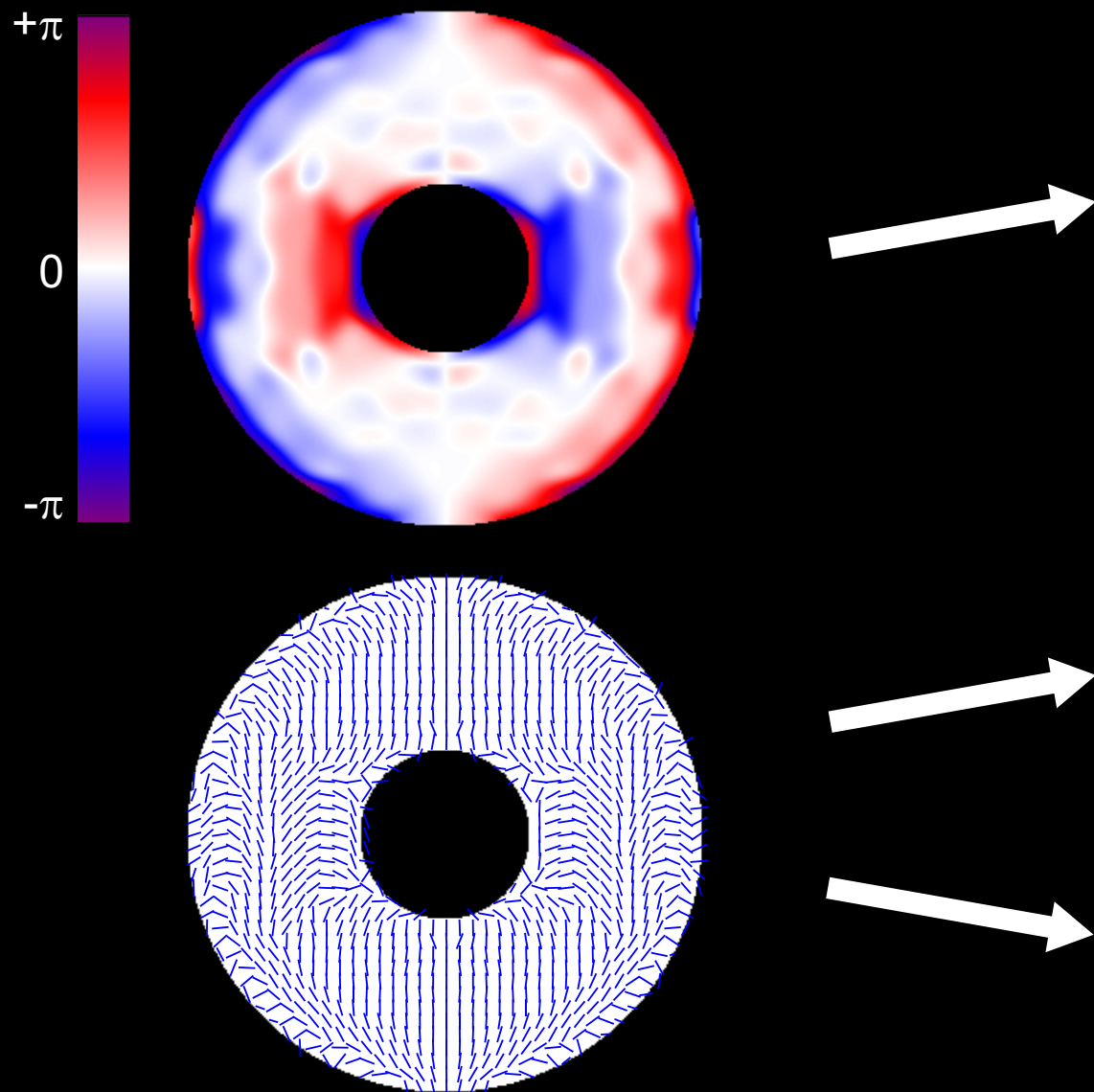
$+\pi$
0
 $-\pi$



classical phase

- chromatic
- impossible to manufacture extreme patterns
- only 180° instantaneous search space

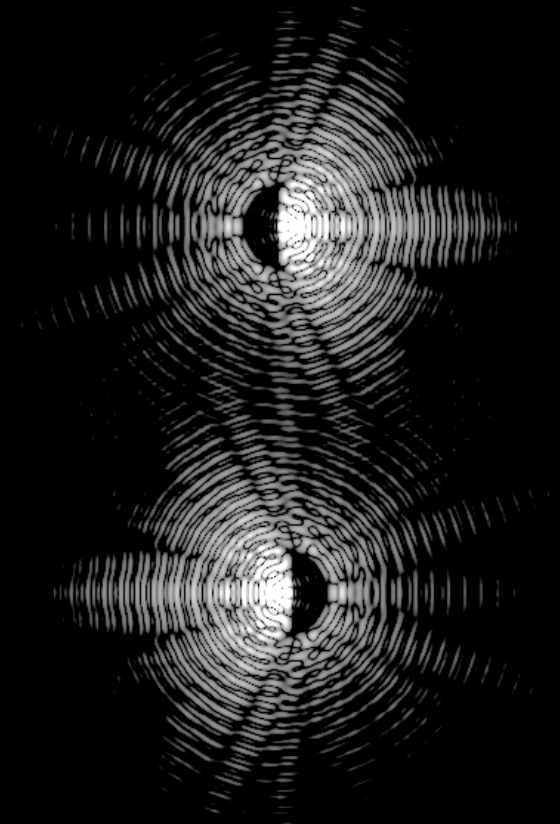
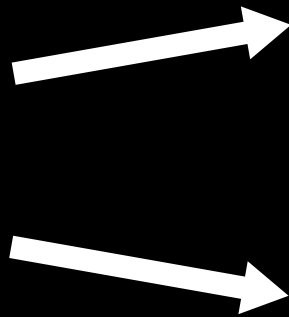
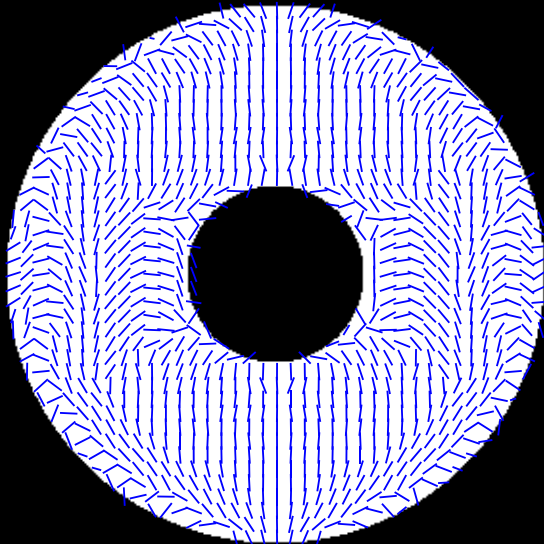
vector-APP coronagraph



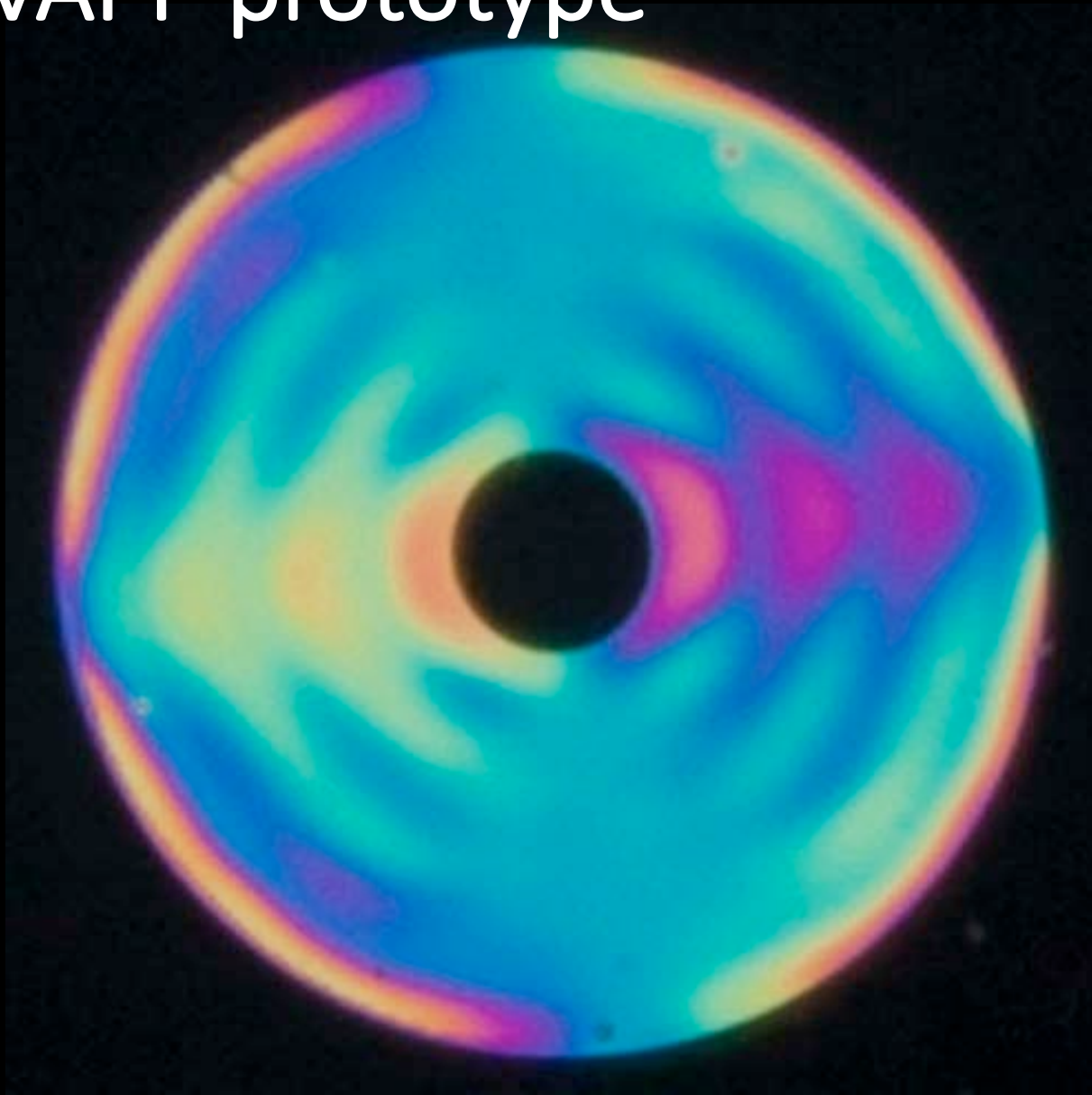
vector-APP coronagraph

geometric phase

- inherently achromatic
- use liquid crystals for extreme patterns
- two complementary PSFs



the vAPP prototype



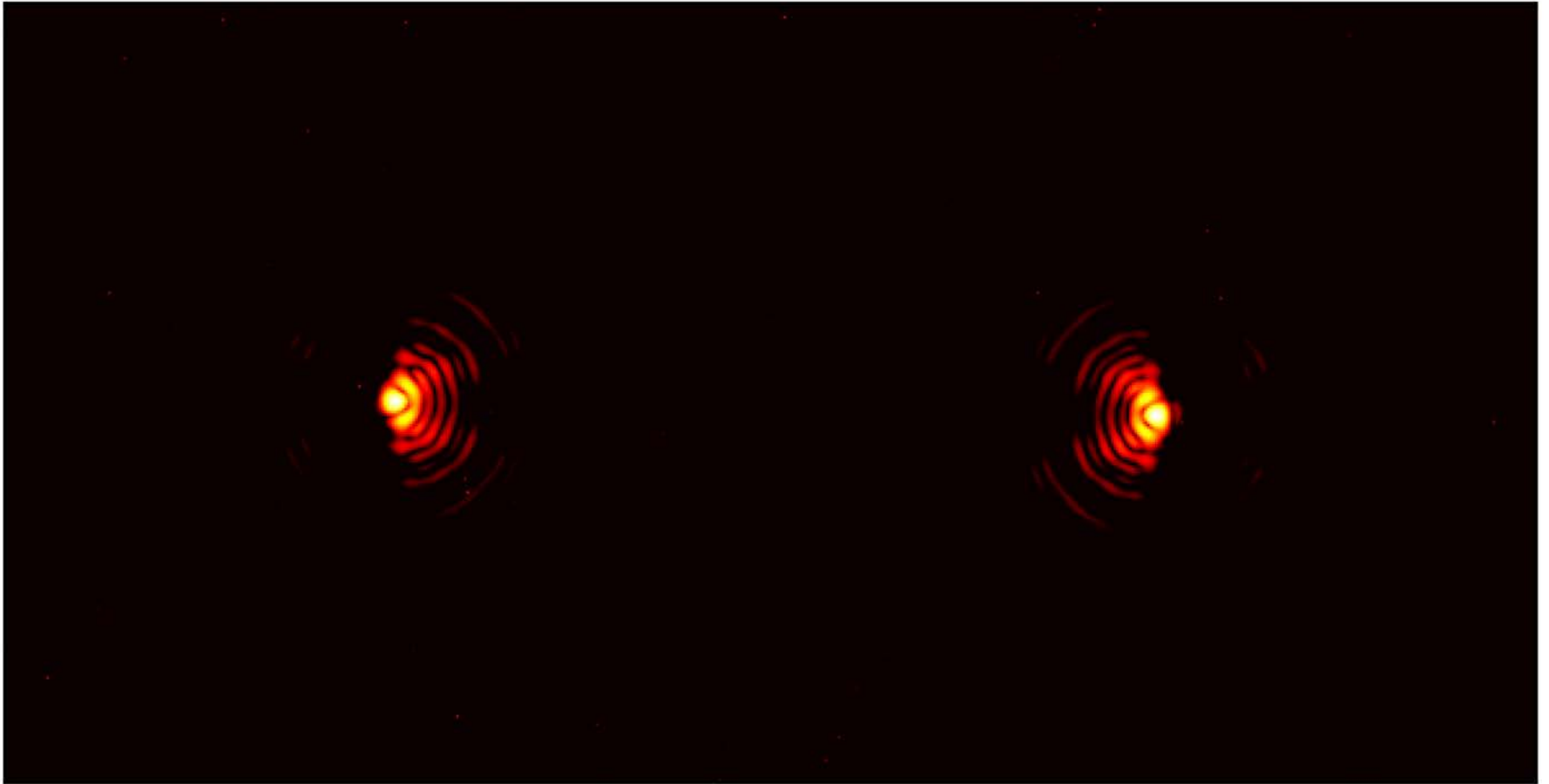
the vAPP prototype



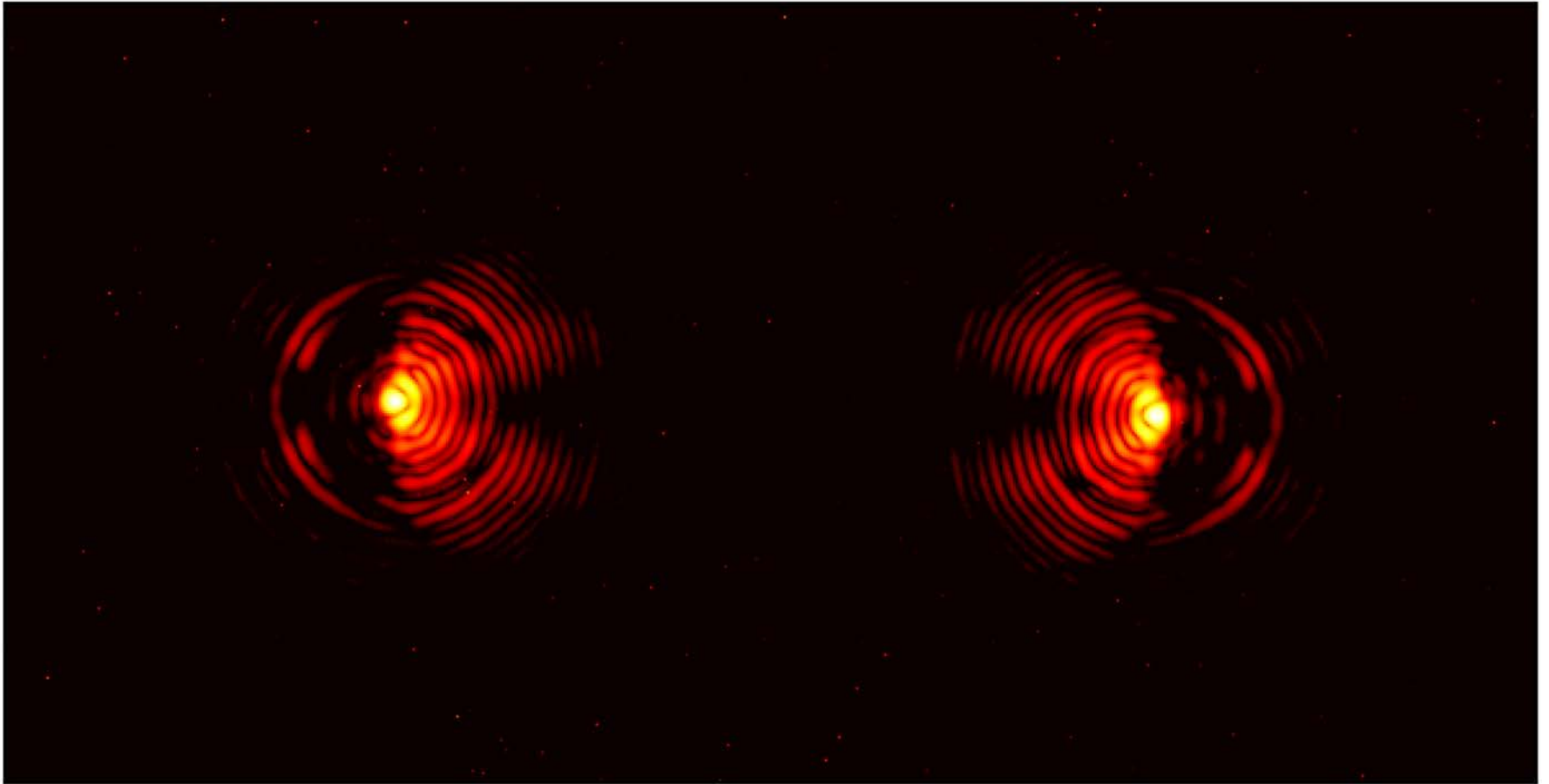
the vAPP prototype



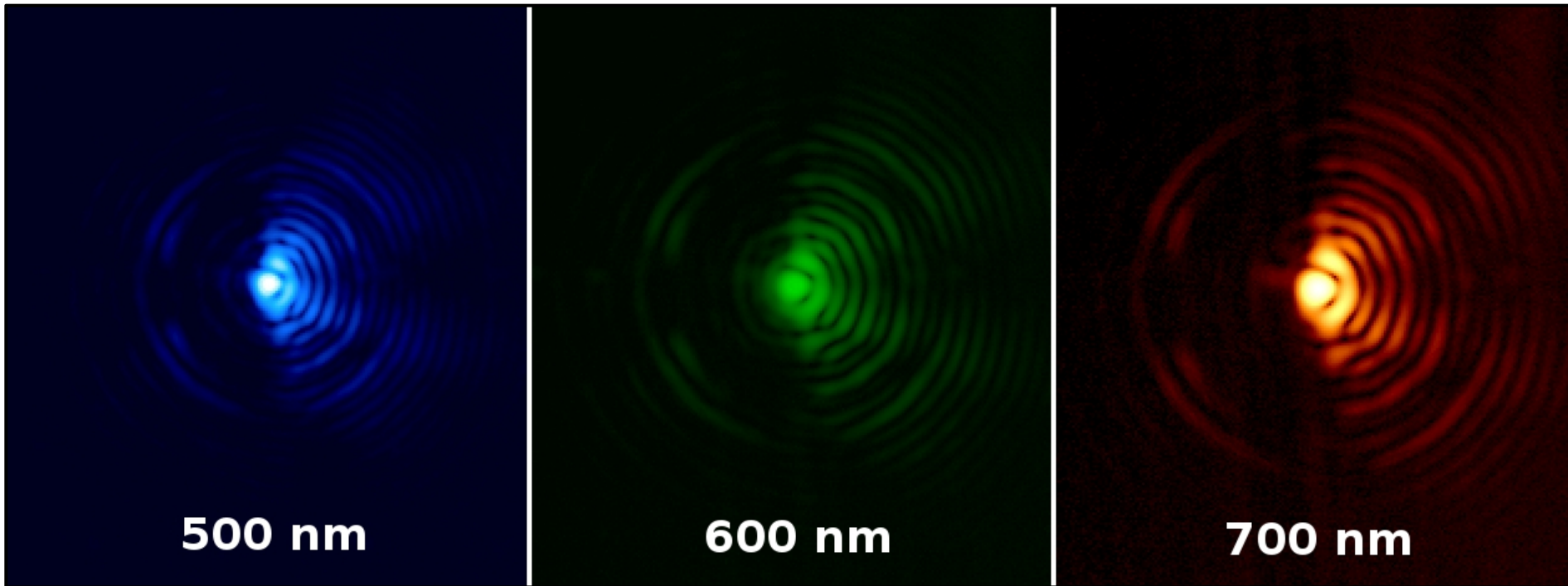
the vAPP prototype



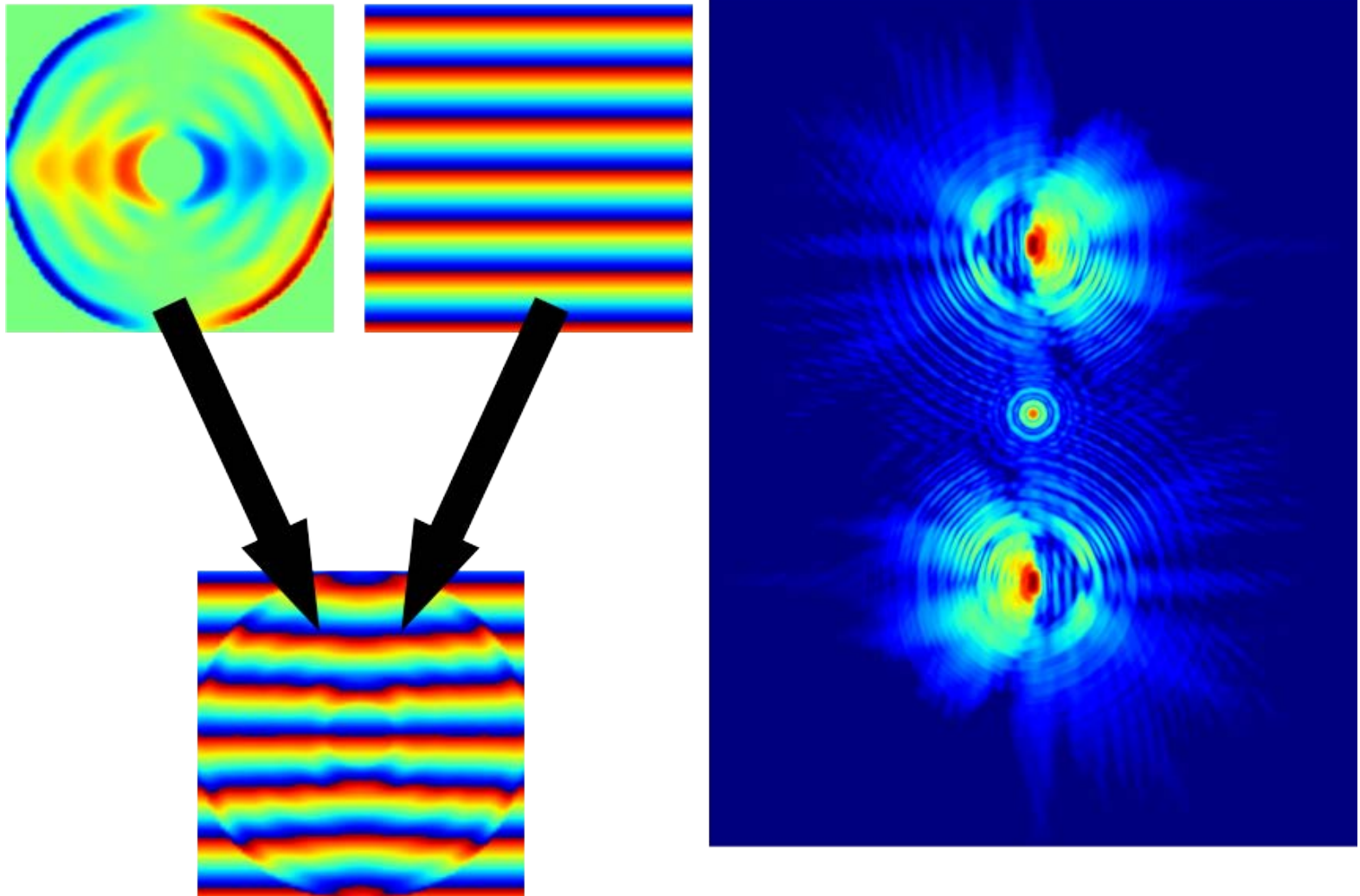
the vAPP prototype



the vAPP prototype

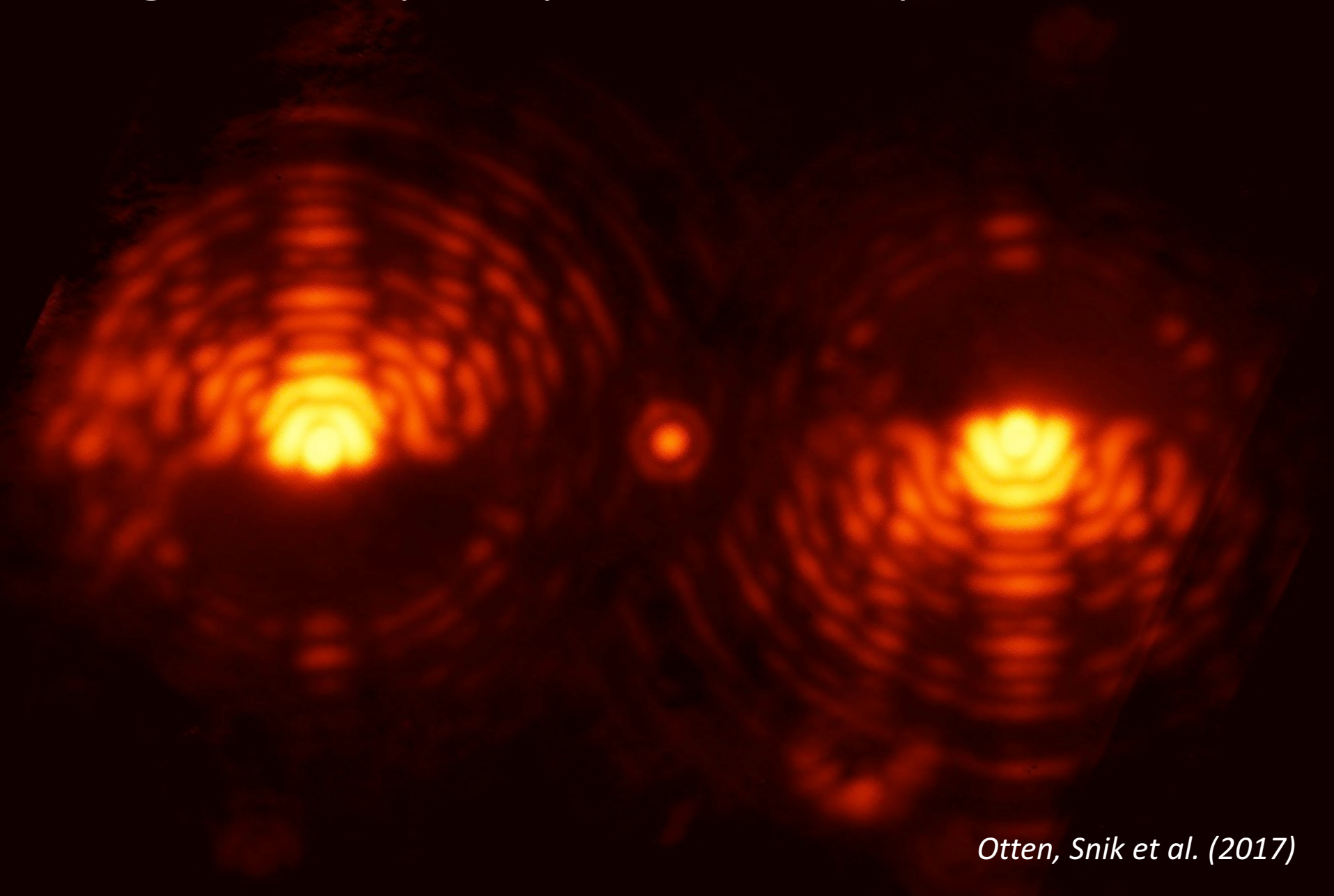


grating-vAPP (gvAPP)



Otten, Snik et al. SPIE (2014)

MagAO on-sky (May 6, 2015) 3.9 μm

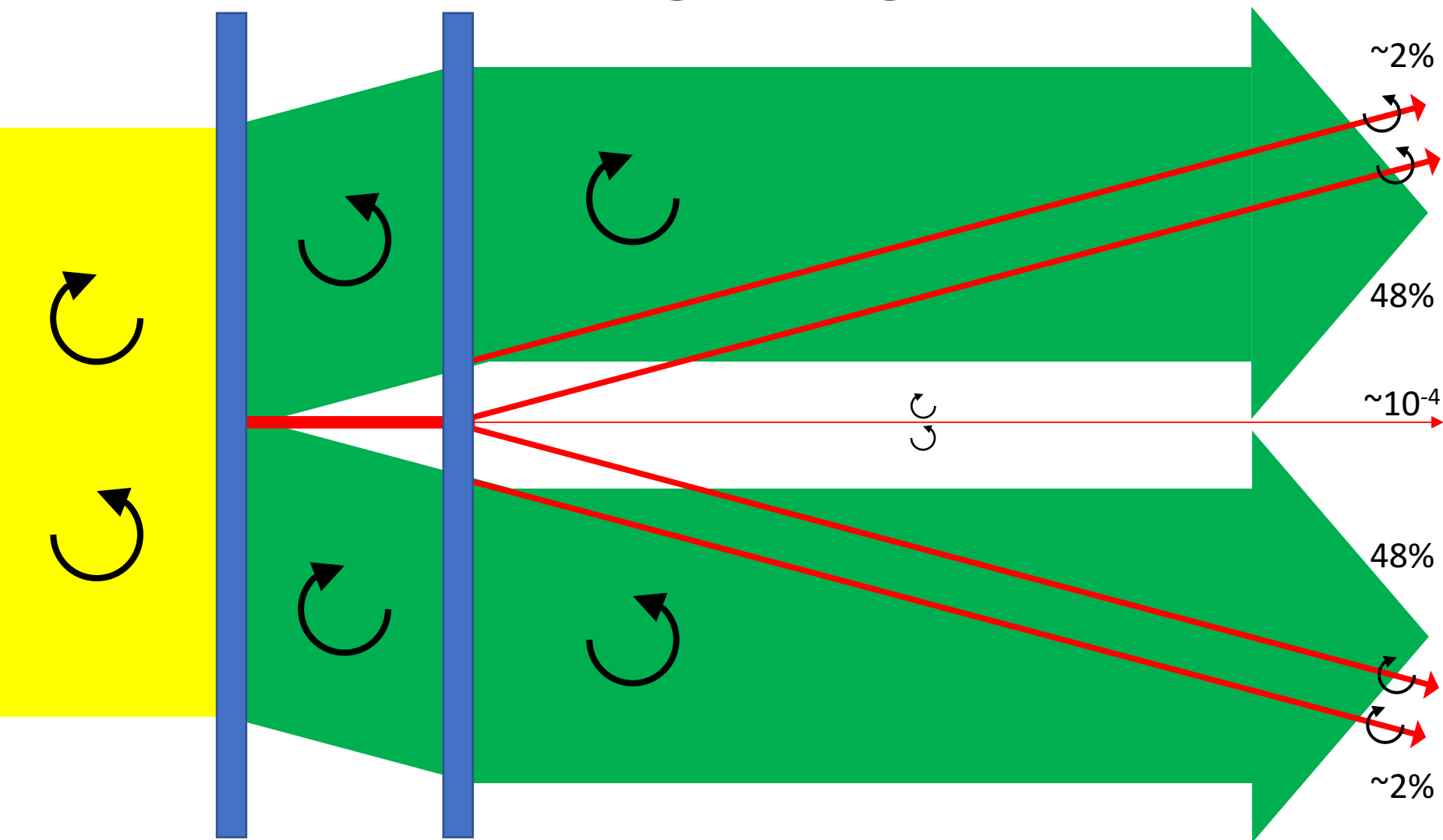


Otten, Snik et al. (2017)



vAPP for LBT
courtesy: David Doelman

double-grating-vAPP



pol. grating + vAPP

pol. grating

Doelman, Snik, et al. (in prep.)

2x 8.4-m LBT / LMIRCam



30-cm HiCIBaS

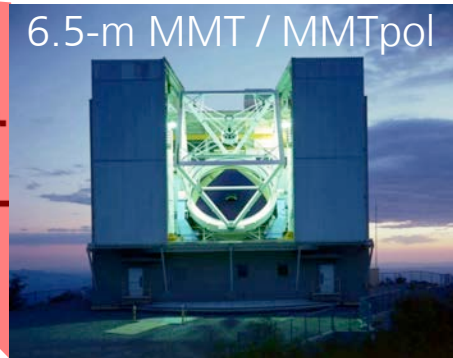


erc

8.2-m Subaru / SCEXAO



6.5-m MMT / MMTpol



4.2-m WHT / LExI



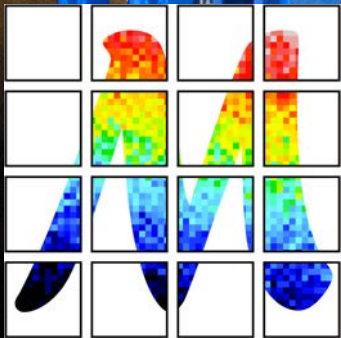
6.5-m Magellan / MagAO
/ MagAO-X



8.2-m VLT / SPHERE upgrade
/ ERIS



vote at
ideas.lego.com



MICADO

METIS

EPICS